

A42

Begin June 25, 1960

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY C.S. CHIN

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR BROUGHT A TORRENT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TODAY AGAINST U.S. TROOPS IN ASIA.

SOUTH KOREA TOOK SOME OF THE STEAM OUT OF THE RED ONSLAUGHT WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT HAS ABANDONED THE IDEA--PROMOTED BY EX-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE--OF UNIFYING KOREA BY FORCE.

CARETAKER PRIME MINISTER HUH CHUNG, WHO SUCCEEDED RHEE AS CHIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT AFTER A POPULAR REVOLT IN APRIL, DECLARED THAT WHILE SOUTH KOREA STRONGLY WANTS UNIFICATION IT HAS DISCARDED RHEE'S OLD "MARCH NORTH" SLOGAN AS AN EMOTIONAL CLICHE.

ALL WAS QUIET ON THE 155-MILE-LONG ARMISTICE LINE.

AT THE TRUCE VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM, IN HOT SUNNY WEATHER SIMILAR TO THAT DURING THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF JUNE 25, 1950, ALLIED AND RED DELEGATES HELD THEIR 120TH FULL-DRESS WAR OF WORDS SINCE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED IN 1953.

U.S. MARINE CORPS MAJ. GEN. MARION L. DAWSON, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, DENIED THE FAMILIAR RED CHARGE THAT "U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION" STARTED THE CONFLICT WHICH COST 157,000 AMERICAN CASUALTIES, INCLUDING 54,000 LIVES.

HE SAID THAT DURING THE SEVEN-YEAR TRUCE, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS COLLECTED EVIDENCE OF 79 TRUCE VIOLATIONS IN THE AIR AND 360 ON THE GROUND BY COMMUNIST FORCES. HE SAID THE ALLIES HAVE CAPTURED 1,600 RED SPIES. HE ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF ILLEGALLY INTRODUCING 600 JET PLANES INTO NORTH KOREA, OF SEIZING SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS AND OF OPERATING ILLEGAL PATROLS IN THE TRUCE ZONE.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. JOO CHANG-JOON DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA "FOR THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF OUR FATHERLAND." HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PERPETUATING THE DIVISION OF KOREA.

THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) CALLED AGAIN ON NORTH KOREA TO AGREE TO THE U.N. PLAN FOR UNIFYING THE PENINSULA WITH FREE ELECTIONS, WHICH THE REDS HAVE REPEATEDLY REJECTED.

RADIO PEIPING AGAIN CLAIMED A COMMUNIST VICTORY IN KOREA AND SAID THIS PROVES THE NEED FOR "AN EYE-FOR-EYE, TOOTH-FOR-TOOTH" STRUGGLE.

"ONLY BY BEATING U.S. IMPERIALISM BLACK AND BLUE CAN ITS PLAN OF AGGRESSION AND WAR BE FRUSTRATED," ONE BROADCAST DECLARED.

IN EFFECT REPLYING TO INTENSIFIED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, GEN. I.D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, DECLARED IN SEOUL THAT "CONTINUED PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF ARMED UNITED STATES, UNITED NATIONS AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS...IN KOREA IS A MIGHTY DETERRENT TO FURTHER AGGRESSION. EQUALLY AS IMPORTANT...IS OUR PROVEN DETERMINATION TO USE (THE TROOPS) WHEN NECESSARY."

SOUTH KOREA'S 600,000-MAN ARMY IS BACKED UP BY TWO U.S. DIVISIONS NOW RECEIVING MODERN WEAPONS, THE 1ST CAVALRY AND 7TH INFANTRY.

"U.S. IMPERIALISM" WAS THE PRINCIPAL TARGET OF HOUR AFTER HOUR OF COMMUNIST VERBAL ATTACKS BROADCAST OVER RADIO PEIPING.

CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCASTS ALSO USED THE ANNIVERSARY AS AN OCCASION TO CRITICIZE "MODERN REVISIONISTS"--BY IMPLICATION SOVIET RUSSIA--AS HAVING TRIED TO "WHITEWASH U.S. IMPERIALISM" BECAUSE OF WHAT PEIPING CALLED EXAGGERATED FEAR OF NUCLEAR WAR.

MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS, HEADED BY CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER

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CHEN YI, ATTENDED A "GET AMERICA OUT OF KOREA" RALLY IN PEIPING, THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. IT CARRIED INTERVIEWS WITH CHINESE VETERANS OF THE FIGHTING, AVOWEDLY READY TO TAKE ON THE "U.S. IMPERIALISTS" AGAIN IF NECESSARY.

REPEATEDLY WARNING AGAINST A SOFT STAND TOWARD "U.S. IMPERIALISM," THE CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY DECLARED "THE TIME HAS NOW COME FOR U.S. IMPERIALISM TO REAP ITS BITTER FRUIT FROM THE SEEDS OF HATRED IT HAS SOWED IN ASIA IN THE PAST 10 YEARS."

"THE COMING DECADE WILL BE A DECADE WHEN U.S. IMPERIALISM IS MERELY AN OUTWARDLY STRONG BUT INTERNALLY BRITTLE PAPER TIGER AND THAT IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE TO DEFEAT IT.."

IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, RADIO PYONGYANG SAID 300,000 GATHERED IN PYONGYANG FRIDAY NIGHT TO DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA. NORTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS WERE FILLED WITH CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION AND CLAIMS OF A COMMUNIST VICTORY IN THE THREE-YEAR WAR THAT LEFT KOREA DIVIDED.

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A53 (550)

KOREAN WAR ANNIVERSARY (ROUNDUP)
BY DAY INOSHITA

TOKYO, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE FREE WORLD WAS REMINDED TODAY--THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE KOREAN WAR--THAT THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE FIGHTING HAD NOT SOLVED ITS PROBLEMS.

THE COMMUNISTS OBSERVED THE ANNIVERSARY BY WITH A NEW DEMAND THAT U.S. TROOPS PULL OUT OF SOUTH KOREA AND OTHER PARTS OF ASIA AS WELL. WHILE ALL WAS QUIET ON THE MILITARY FRONT, NORTH KOREA, SUPPORTED BY THE COMMUNIST WORLD, TRUMPETED ITS DEMAND FOR A U.S. PULLOUT IN RALLIES, OVER PRESS AND RADIO AND IN A MEETING WITH U.N. COMMAND REPRESENTATIVES NEAR PANMUNJOM, WHERE THE KOREAN TRUCE WAS SIGNED.

BUT ON THE WESTERN SIDE, GEN. I. D. WHITE, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN THE PACIFIC, ISSUED A RETORT. IN A WAR ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT, THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL, WHOSE TROOPS GUARD THE TRUCE FRONT, WARNED AGAINST BOWING TO SUCH A DEMAND.

"OUR STAND IN KOREA MADE CLEAR TO ALL THAT DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM ARE NOT MERE WORDS WE SPEAK BUT A CONCEPT OF GOVERNMENT AND A WAY OF LIFE FOR WHICH WE WILL FIGHT TO DEATH," WHITE SAID.

"THE CONTINUED PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF ARMED UNITED STATES, UNITED NATIONS AND ROK TROOPS ALONG THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND ELSEWHERE IN KOREA IS A MIGHTY DETERRENT TO FURTHER AGGRESSION. EQUALLY AS IMPORTANT AS THE MAINTENANCE OF OUR STRENGTH IS OUR PROVEN DETERMINATION TO USE IT WHEN NECESSARY."

REPORTS FROM PYONGYANG SAID 300,000 KOREANS GATHERED IN THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL IN AN ANNIVERSARY EVE RALLY YESTERDAY AND SHOUTED "YANKEE-GO-HOME" DEMANDS.

SPEAKERS REVIVED WAR ATROCITY CHARGES AGAINST U.S. TROOPS AND PLAYED ON THE THEME THAT THE KOREAN WAR WAS A COMMUNIST VICTORY, THAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IS THE "ARCH ENEMY OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE," AND IF THE UNITED STATES LEAVES SOUTH KOREA, NORTH AND SOUTH CAN BE REUNITED.

AT THE TOWN OF SINCHUN, WHERE PYONGYANG CLAIMED U. S. TROOPS "SLAUGHTERED" 35,000 KOREANS, THE GOVERNMENT OPENED A MUSEUM DEVOTED TO PICTURES AND EXHIBITS OF ALLEGED AMERICAN ATROCITIES.

AT A COMMUNIST-CALLED MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION NEAR PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE TRUCE SIGNING, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. JOO CHANG-JOON REPEATED DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA "FOR PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF OUR FATHERLAND," HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "PERPETUATING THE DIVISION OF KOREA."

THE CHIEF DELEGATE OF THE U.N. COMMAND PANEL, U. S. MARINE MAJ. GEN. MARION L. DAWSON, DENIED THE COMMUNIST CHARGES. HE ACCUSED THE REDS OF FABRICATING CHARGES TO COVER THEIR OWN VIOLATIONS.

COMMUNISTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD JOINED THE NORTH KOREAN CRY AS THEY PROCLAIMED A "JOINT STRUGGLE" TO DRIVE THE UNITED STATES OUT OF SOUTH KOREA.

IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF NORTH VIET NAM, 10,000 PERSONS GATHERED YESTERDAY AND ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT "U. S. IMPERIALISM GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA AND SOUTH VIET NAM."

IN JAPAN, PRO-COMMUNIST KOREANS HELD ANTI-AMERICAN RALLIES AT 60 PLACES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. AN ESTIMATED 5,000 MET IN TOKYO TO APPROVE A MESSAGE OF THEIR SUPPORT TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL-SUNG, A RESOLUTION DENOUNCING THE HUH CHUNG GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA, AND A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DENOUNCING THE PRESENCE OF U. S. TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA.

IN PEIPING, COMMUNIST LEADERS ORDERED A BIG AFTERNOON TURNOUT FOR A "GET-AMERICA-OUT-OF-KOREA" RALLY.

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW NOT ONLY FROM SOUTH KOREA BUT FORMOSA, SOUTH VIET NAM, JAPAN AND OTHER PARTS OF ASIA AS WELL.

JS549AED

82 (240)

BY C. S. CHIN

SEOUL, JUNE 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUH CHUNG DECLARED TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS ABANDONED OUSTED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S IDEA OF UNIFYING THIS DIVIDED PENINSULA BY FORCE.

HUH CHUNG, WHO ASSUMED LEADERSHIP AFTER RHEE'S GOVERNMENT WAS TOPPLED BY A REVOLT IN APRIL, SAID IN A KOREAN WAR ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT "OUR CHANGE OF POLITICAL FACE HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A CHANGE OF HEART.

"GONE...ARE THE CLICHES...AND THE 'MARCH NORTH' OATHS OF YESTERDAY. WE STRIVE TO MAKE REASON AND HONOR THE MAIN INSTRUMENTS OF OUR DIPLOMACY," HE SAID.

"MARCH NORTH" WAS A FAVORITE THREAT OF RHEE. WHENEVER HE BECAME IMPATIENT OVER THE PROLONGED DIVISION OF KOREA, THE OUSTED 85-YEAR-OLD LEADER WOULD THREATEN TO UNLEASH THE BIG SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AND GO IT ALONE--MUCH TO THE EMBARRASSMENT OF SOUTH KOREA'S ALLIES AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH CONTROLS AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES.

HUH CHUNG DID NOT SPELL OUT ANY NEW UNIFICATION PLAN, BUT HE HAS STATED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT FAVORS UNIFICATION THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS.

HUH SAID THAT DISCARDING EMOTIONAL SLOGANS OF THE PAST "DOES NOT SUGGEST ANY LACK OF FIRMNESS."

WHILE "THE NATURE OF WORLD CONFLICT TODAY HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THE TRENCHES OF THE KOREAN WAR TO OTHER, MORE SUBTLE ARENAS, KOREA STANDS PREPARED TO SUPPORT THE FREE WORLD CAUSE, WHATEVER THE NATURE AND WHEREVER THE LOCATION OF THE BATTLEFIELD," HE SAID.

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A4
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, JUNE 25 (AP)-CHANTS OF "YANKEE GO HOME" RESOUNDED IN TOKYO TONIGHT AT A DEMONSTRATION ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO MARK THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND DENOUNCE THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN ASIA.

THE MARCHERS, WELL DRILLED AND ORDERLY, TURNED OUT RIGHT ON SCHEDULE AS PLANNED BY LEFTWING GROUPS.

NEARLY 5,000 COMMUNISTS, WORKERS AND STUDENTS MARCHED PAST THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, PARLIAMENT, THE CABINET BUILDING AND THROUGH DOWNTOWN TOKYO. THEY WERE UNOPPOSED BY POLICE EXCEPT AT THE EMBASSY, SEALED OFF BY SEVERAL HUNDRED GUARDS.

OPENLY ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE DEMONSTRATION WAS SMALLER THAN MANY PRECEDING IT IN TOKYO'S TWO-WEEK WAVE OF DAILY LEFTIST PARADES. IN CONTRAST TO THE EARLIER DEMONSTRATIONS, U. S. POLICIES IN ASIA WERE DIRECTLY ASSAILED WITH PLACARDS AND SLOGANS SUCH AS "AMERICA, GET OUT OF THE FAR EAST...GET OUT OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)...RETURN OKINAWA...TAKE BACK ~~YOKO~~ LETS (U2) AND YOUR ARMY.

POLICE CONFIRMED THAT THE CLASH OCCURRED BUT SAID DETAILS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: 9961
A 20-MINUTE FIGHT ERUPTED WHEN ABOUT 500 POLICEMEN TRIED TO BREAK UP A SITDOWN DEMONSTRATION STAGED BY SOME 1,000 UNION MEMBERS ON THE CENTER OF OSAKA'S MIDOSUJI BOULEVARD. AUTHORITIES MOVED IN BECAUSE THE SITDOWNERS WERE OBSTRUCTING TRAFFIC.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID ABOUT 65,000 DEMONSTRATORS EARLIER PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS IN TWO GROUPS AFTER HOLDING A RALLY AGAINST THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY ALLIANCE. POLICE SAID ABOUT 10,000 UNION MEMBERS AND STUDENTS TOOK PART IN THE RALLY AND MARCH.

THE STUDENTS WERE NOT REPORTED INVOLVED IN THE CLASH THAT FOLLOWED THE SITDOWN.

ASAHI QUOTED POLICE AS SAYING 76 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED BY ROCKS, STICKS AND PLACARDS THROWN AND SWUNG BY DEMONSTRATORS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID DEMONSTRATORS, LED BY THE LEFT WING LABOR FEDERATION SOHYO, CLAIMED 167 UNION MEMBERS WERE HURT. ASAHI SAID FOUR BYSTANDERS AND TWO NEWSPAPERmen ALSO WERE INJURED.

ABOUT 250 PERSONS WERE REPORTED INJURED IN OSAKA TONIGHT IN A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS OPPOSING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT. UNOFFICIAL ACCOUNTS SAID 18 WERE HURT SERIOUSLY. THE CLASH OCCURRED WHEN POLICE MOVED TO BREAK UP A SITDOWN DEMONSTRATION THAT FOLLOWED A RALLY BY THOUSANDS OF LEFTIST LED UNION MEMBERS AND STUDENTS.

PRO-COMMUNIST KOREAN RESIDENTS ALSO STAGED RALLIES IN MORE THAN 50 JAPANESE CITIES AIRING THE COMMUNIST LINE THAT SOUTH KOREA, BACKED BY AMERICA, STARTED THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM KOREA IS THE ONLY WAY TO PEACE IN THAT DIVIDED COUNTRY.

THE KOREAN THEME WAS JUST A BREATH FOR JAPAN'S LEFT WING. IT IS PLANNING A NEW SERIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS THIS WEEK IN A PROLONGED CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE NEWLY RATIFIED U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY ALLIANCE AND PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, WHO HAS ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION TO RESIGN SHORTLY.

ZENGAKUREN, THE FANATICAL LEFTWING STUDENT GROUP THAT CLAIMS CREDIT FOR FORCING CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT, ANNOUNCED PLANS TO MARCH 30,000 STUDENTS TUESDAY TO DEMAND DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT. ZENGAKUREN MEMBERS MOBBED WHITE HOUSE PRESS

SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY'S LIMOUSINE JUNE 10.

THE LEFTWING FRONT OF COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS AND NUMEROUS SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS PLAN TO MASS MORE THAN 100,000 MARCHERS JULY 2 AND 4 TO DEMAND NEW ELECTIONS AND NULLIFICATION OF THE NEW TREATY AUTHORIZING U.S. BASES IN JAPAN FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER DECADE.

KISHI'S RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY--A CONSERVATIVE GROUP-- PLANS TO CALL NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS BUT ONLY AFTER IT CHOOSES A NEW PARTY PRESIDENT, WHO WOULD BECOME THE NEW PRIME MINISTER AFTER A CONSERVATIVE VICTORY, WHICH IS WIDELY PREDICTED HERE. THE LEFTISTS, HOWEVER, HOPE TO CUT CONSERVATIVE STRENGTH AND CLAIM A DEMONSTRATION OF POPULAR SENTIMENT AGAINST THE TREATY.

THE ODDS INCREASED THAT TRADE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA WILL SUCCEED KISHI. THE CONSERVATIVES' ELDER STATESMAN, FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, REPORTEDLY THREW HIS SUPPORT TO IKEDA.

KISHI'S GOVERNMENT MEANWHILE TOOK WHAT WESTERNERS CONSIDER BELATED AND LENIENT ACTION AGAINST A HANDFUL OF INSTIGATORS IN THE EARLY PART OF TOKYO'S FIVE WEEKS OF TURMOIL.

TOKYO DISTRICT PROSECUTORS INDICTED 12 ZENGAKUREN MEMBERS ARRESTED DURING THE MAY 20-JUNE 3 DEMONSTRATIONS. AMONG THEM WAS TAKEO SHIMIZU, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE GROUP. MOST WERE CAPTURED WHILE LEADING CHARGES INTO KISHI'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL DUTY AND TRESPASSING.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO REAFFIRMED IT WILL PUNISH LEADERS OF THE WORK STOPPAGES AGAINST THE TREATY DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS. TRANSPORTATION HAS BEEN ORDERED TO DISCIPLINE ABOUT 1,000 SUCH UNION LEADERS.

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A128 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT...1,600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JUNE 26

EDITOR'S NOTE:

JOHN RANDOLPH, AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN TOKYO, HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF JAPAN FOR NEARLY 10 YEARS, LIVES IN A JAPANESE HOUSE, AND HAS A JAPANESE WIFE. HE HAS WITNESSED THE EVENTS THAT LED TO JAPAN'S STARTLING ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS. NOW VISITING NEW YORK, RANDOLPH GIVES THIS EXPLANATION OF THE FORCES AT WORK ON THE JAPANESE MIND AND THE PRESSURES THAT LEAD TO BLOODY VIOLENCE.

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BY JOHN RANDOLPH

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)--WHAT'S WRONG WITH JAPAN?

WHY DO MOBS OF YOUNG PEOPLE, WHO OWE MUCH OF THEIR ADVANCE IN LIFE TO AMERICAN-MADE OPPORTUNITIES, RUN DOWN THE STREET SCREAMING "HATE AMERICA!"

WHY DOES JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT, FREELY ELECTED WITH A STUNNING MAJORITY, SHRINK BACK FROM SUPPRESSING THIS REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE? WHY DO JAPAN'S SOCIALISTS--SELF-LABELLED MEN OF PEACE--NOT ONLY LEAD AND CHEER THE RIOTERS. BUT STAGE THEIR OWN FIST-SWINGING BRAWLS IN THE HALLS OF PARLIAMENT?

WHY ARE JAPAN'S GIANT NEWSPAPERS SO BITTERLY ANTI-GOVERNMENT THAT THEY ATTACK AS "CRIMINAL" ITS FEW FEEBLE EFFORTS TO PROTECT ITSELF FROM A HOWLING MOB?

WHAT IS WRONG WITH JAPAN? WHERE IS JAPAN GOING? WHAT WILL BE THE END?

FOR YEARS THESE QUESTIONS AND OTHERS LIKE THEM HAVE PUZZLED AND DISTURBED THE MANY FOREIGNERS WHO NOW LIVE IN THAT REMARKABLE ISLAND COUNTRY.

TODAY, NOW THAT THE BIGGEST ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS OF ALL HAVE SCRAPPED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO TOKYO, THEY PUZZLE AND DISTURB THE ENTIRE WESTERN WORLD.

EVEN THE COMMUNISTS, GRATIFIED AS THEY ARE, MUST BE A BIT SURPRISED. FORTUNATELY THE ANSWERS ARE ALL THERE IF YOU ARE WILLING TO DO A LITTLE DIGGING, FOR JAPAN IS NOT THE SIMPLEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD TO UNDERSTAND.

30.24- 12295

WHEN THE WESTERN WORLD FINALLY CRACKED JAPAN'S SHELL A CENTURY AGO, JAPAN'S RULING SAMURAI CLASS WAS STILL ALL-POWERFUL. AFTER A FEW QUICK CHANGES AT THE TOP, JAPAN WAS PLUNGED INTO THE MODERN WORLD WITH AN ENERGY THAT SAVED IT FROM COLONIZATION AND LED IT TO EMPIRE. BUT THE COST WAS TERRIBLE.

FOR 50 YEARS--1895-1945--JAPAN BUILT A GREAT EMPIRE. FOR 13 YEARS --1932--45--IT WAS ALMOST CONTINUALLY AT WAR. THE GOVERNMENT ASSURED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THAT ALL THIS WAS NECESSARY, GLORIOUS, AND EVEN DIVINE. AND THE PEOPLE RESPONDED WITH A SUPER-HUMAN LOYALTY AS MAGNIFICENT AS IT WAS MISCONCEIVED.

THE CRASH WAS TERRIBLE. THE BLOW TO THE JAPANESE MIND WAS FAR GREATER THAN THE PHYSICAL DISASTERS, HORRIBLE AS THEY WERE.

WITHIN A FEW YEARS, GOOD LUCK AND INTENSE HARD WORK RESTORED THE PHYSICAL SITUATION. A FEW YEARS MORE BROUGHT SOME REAL PROSPERITY--ALTHOUGH EVEN TODAY THE GREAT MASS OF JAPANESE LIVE IN CLEAN, DECENT, AUSTERE POVERTY, AND THE WEALTHY RARELY SHOW THEIR WEALTH.

UNDER THESE NEW CONDITIONS, THE ONLY JAPANESE WHO BLOSSOMED WERE THE YOUNG WOMEN. FREED FROM THE WORST CHAINS OF INFERIORITY, THEY HAVE COME INTO THEIR OWN IN AN AGE THAT REPUDIATES THE WARLIKE, MASCULINE VIRTUES.

BUT NOT THE PALE, HARD-WORKING YOUNG MEN. THEY ARE STILL TRAPPED IN THE GRIM ECONOMIC RACE AND BY JAPAN'S GRINDING SOCIAL SYSTEM. AS BREADWINNERS AND FUTURE HEADS OF FAMILIES, THEY CANNOT SHARE THEIR SISTERS' NEW FREEDOM. THEY DO NOT EVEN HAVE THE SELF-RESPECT OF BEING THEIR OWN COUNTRY'S DEFENDERS. THAT TROUBLESOME BUT HONORABLE JOB IS DONE BY THE TALL FOREIGN SOLDIERS THEY SEE ON THE STREETS--OFTEN ARM-IN-ARM WITH THEIR LIBERATED WOMENFOLK.

IF THEY WEE NOT BRIGHT BOYS, THEIR CHILDHOOD WAS ONLY AN APPRENTICESHIP FOR A LIFE OF NARROW TOIL. IF THEY HAD BRAINS, THE PRESSURES WERE MORE SUBTLE AND MORE CRUEL. THEIR BOYHOOD WAS FRANTIC STRUGGLE TO PASS A SERIES OF TOUGH SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS. A LOW MARK AT ANY POINT WAS THE SIGNAL TO GET OFF THE ELEVATOR AND SPEND A LIFETIME OF FRUSTRATION AT THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LEVEL.

THE CULMINATING EXAM--FOR THOSE WHO GET THAT FAR--IS FOR COLLEGE ENTRANCE. SUCCESS OR FAILURE IS FOR LIFE. ONCE IN, THERE FOLLOWS THREE YEARS OF GREAT PERSONAL FREEDOM, INTERESTING STUDIES, WARM FRIENDSHIPS WITH FELLOW STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS., AND AT THE END A VIRTUAL CERTAINTY OF BEING SNAPPED UP BY GOVERNMENT SERVICE OR BIG BUSINESS.

BEYOND THAT LIES 40 MORE YEARS OF LOW PAY, HARD WORK, A SHINTO MARRIAGE, CHILDREN, HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY, EARLY RETIREMENT ON A PITTANCE, DEATH, A BUDDHIST FUNERAL, CREMATION, AND A SMALL STONE WHERE THE GRANDCHILDREN WILL COME ON HOLIDAYS TO BOW THEIR HEADS, SPRINKLE FRESH WATER, AND LEAVE BRIGHT FLOWERS.

INTO THIS DRAB AND DESPAIRING VACUUM CAME TWO ALIEN INFLUENCES IN THE POSTWAR YEARS.

ONE WAS THE WESTERN SPIRIT OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, REPRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION REFORMS. THE SHINY NEW PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM ON THE BRITISH MODEL, AND THE RISE OF THE MILDLY LIBERAL CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

THE OTHER WAS MARXISM IN ALL ITS FORMS FROM MILD SOCIALISM TO SUPER-REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNISM.

THERE IS NO DOUBT--FOR THEY VOTE FOR IT AGAIN AND AGAIN IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS--THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ON THE WHOLE PREFER THE FORMER, AND ARE GRATEFUL FOR THE CALM, MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT THAT TROUBLES THEM AS LITTLE AS POSSIBLE.

BUT WESTERN FREEDOM IN JAPAN SUFFERS FROM A TERRIBLE AND POSSIBLY

EVEN A FATAL FLAW:

IT WAS AN UNEARNED GIFT THAT WAS NEVER FOUGHT FOR, AND NEVER HAVING FOUGHT AND DIED FOR THEIR FREEDOM, THE JAPANESE HARDLY KNOW HOW TO VALUE IT, TO USE IT, OR DEFEND IT.

THIS TEPID SHOW OF DEMOCRACY OFFERS PRECIOUS LITTLE TO STIR THE BLOOD OF A 20-YEAR-OLD STUDENT WHO SEES ALL TOO CLEARLY THE STRAIN AND POVERTY AROUND HIM. NOR HAS THIS CALM AND UNEXCITING GOVERNMENT ANYTHING TO CALL OUT THE LOYALTY THAT GREW AND DIED ON IWO JIMA AND ALONG THE TRAGIC KAMIKAZE.

BUT MARXISM OFFERS A FIGHTING CREED AND HIGHLY IMPORTANT IN JAPAN TODAY, IT IS STILL POSSIBLE TO BE A COMMUNIST AND BE RESPECTABLE.

THUS MARXISM ATTRACTS AND CAPTURES A LARGE AND IMPORTANT SHARE OF JAPAN'S EDUCATED AND SKILLED ELITE--STUDENTS, TEACHERS, SCIENTISTS, WRITERS, ARTISTS, NEWSPAPERmen, EDITORS, ORGANIZERS AND POLITICIANS.

IN ADDITION TO THE STANDARD APPEALS OF MILITANT SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM, EXCITEMENT AND VIOLENCE ARE ESPECIALLY INTOXICATING IN JAPAN. THIS IS BECAUSE THE SOCIAL SYSTEM IS SO RIGID THAT DECENT PEOPLE CAN "LET THEMSELVES GO" ONLY IN DRUNKENNESS OR IN MASS HYSTERIA. FOR IF JAPANESE SOCIAL REPRESSION HAS CREATED A DELICATE WORLD OF COURTESY, POLITENESS AND THE TEA CEREMONY, IT HAS COMPENSATED FOR THESE WITH THE RAPE OF NANKING, THE TORTURE OF HELPLESS PRISONERS, AND OTHER HORRORS.

BUT ABOVE ALL, GIVING MARXISM AN ALMOST HOLY SANCTITY IN JAPAN IS ITS PROPAGANDA OF NEUTRALISM IN THE HOMELAND OF HIROSHIMA, WHERE THE UNIVERSAL FEAR OF A NEW WAR IS STRONGER THAN ANYWHERE ELSE ON EARTH.

WITH THIS KIND OF NEUTRALISM COMES A VIRULENT ANTI-AMERICANISM. THAT JAPAN'S SOCIALIST PARTY HAS PUT AHEAD OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AS THE MAIN PLANK OF ITS PLATFORM.

IN THIS, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THE SOCIALISTS WERE BLINDED BY THEIR PASSIONS AND HAVE DOOMED THEMSELVES TO CONTINUING DEFEATS IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS. FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY THE COUNTRYFOLK, IF NOT EXCITED ABOUT DEMOCRACY, STILL APPRECIATE AMERICA'S GENEROSITY. FEAR RUSSIA AND KNOW ALL TOO WELL THAT AMERICA REMAINS THE ONLY REAL FRIEND JAPAN HAS IN THE WORLD.

THUS MANY SOCIALISTS, INCREASINGLY FRUSTRATED, TURN INCREASINGLY TO VIOLENCE TO OBTAIN WHAT THEY CANNOT OBTAIN AT THE POLLS.

BUT WHY CAN'T THE GOVERNMENT USE ITS UNQUESTIONABLY LOYAL POLICE FORCE AND ITS ARMY TO SWEEP AWAY THE RIOTERS?

THE ANSWER IS THAT THERE IS A GENUINE FEAR THAT ANY SUCH STRONG METHODS WOULD RECALL THE HATED MILITARISTIC DAYS OF THE TOJO PERIOD AND COST THE GOVERNMENT ITS ONLY REAL ASSET, THE GOOD WILL OF THE MUCH-PERSECUTED COMMON PEOPLE.

THUS THE GOVERNMENT BACKS AWAY, HOPING THAT THE VIOLENCE OF THE RIOTERS WILL TURN THE PEOPLE AGAINST THE RIOTERS AND GIVE THE GOVERNMENT A STRONGER MANDATE.

IT IS A DANGEROUS GAME AND THE RISKS ARE ONLY TOO CLEAR.

EITHER THE GOVERNMENT HAS GOT TO PULL ITSELF TOGETHER AT SOME POINT AND ASSERT ITS AUTHORITY IN A WAY THAT WILL COMMAND THE RESPECT AND APPROVAL OF ITS MAJORITY SUPPORTERS, OR--

THROUGH FAILURE OF LEADERSHIP AND LACK OF MORAL COURAGE, IT WILL CONTINUE TO BACK AWAY UNTIL IT BREAKS INTO A RUN AND COLLAPSES IN SPIRITUAL BANKRUPTCY.

IF THAT HAPPENS, JAPAN WILL EITHER STUMBLE INTO THE ARMS OF THE COMMUNISTS, OR ELSE THERE WILL BE A BLOODY REPRESSION BY THE REMAINING FORCES OF ORDER THAT WILL POISON JAPAN'S HISTORY FOR DECADES TO COME.

EITHER WAY, THIS IS FREEDOM'S FIRST REAL TEST IN JAPAN.
END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JUNE 26; MOVED JUNE 24

PS1226AED

A5WX

URGENT

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 PM EST TODAY

AMS BUDGET

U2 PROBE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)--THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TONIGHT ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF MISHANDLING THE U2 SPY PLANE CASE. IT SAID THAT AT LEAST THE AFFAIR GAVE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV A HANDY EXCUSE FOR WRECKING THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT THE SPY FLIGHT OF MAY 1, WHICH WENT DOWN DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA, PROBABLY SHOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN. IT SAID THAT WHEN THE FAILURE DID OCCUR THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING

SEEMS TO HAVE MADE BAD MATTERS WORSE.

THE 28-PAGE REPORT TO THE SENATE WAS BASED ON EXTENSIVE COMMITTEE QUESTIONING OF TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

IT WAS ISSUED ON THE EVE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RETURN FROM A FAR EASTERN GOOD WILL TRIP MARRED BY CANCELLATION OF HIS PROJECTED VISIT TO JAPAN.

FOURTEEN OF THE 17 FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS SIGNED THE REPORT ON THE U2 INCIDENT. ONE REPUBLICAN DISSENTED.

ONE REPUBLICAN AND ONE DEMOCRAT SIGNED A SEPARATE STATEMENT CRITICIZING WHAT THEY CALLED A LACK OF COORDINATION BUT GENERALLY DEFENDING THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE CASE.

THE COMMITTEE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT, DESPITE ITS CLOSE QUESTIONING OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES, AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN DULLES, IT HAD NOT SUCCEEDED IN OBTAINING EVERY PIECE OF INFORMATION ESSENTIAL TO MAKING DEFINITIVE JUDGMENTS ON THE U2 CASE.

IT SAID IT NEVER FOUND OUT, FOR EXAMPLE, PRECISELY WHAT INFORMATION WAS SOUGHT BY PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS WHEN HE TOOK OFF ON HIS ILL-STARRING HIGH-ALTITUDE FLIGHT ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION. THE COMMITTEE KNEW ONLY THAT EISENHOWER HAS DESCRIBED THE INFORMATION AS IMPORTANT TO U.S. SECURITY.

THE CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE 17-MEMBER COMMITTEE WERE THUS QUALIFIED BY MANY IFs.

THE CRITICISMS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WERE COUCHED IN SOFT TERMS. THE COMMITTEE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP APPARENTLY WISHED FOR MAXIMUM REPUBLICAN SUPPORT AND ALSO WANTED TO DEAL IN GINGERLY FASHION WITH A MATTER DELICATE IN U.S. POLITICS AS WELL AS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

THE MOST FULLY AGREED ON CRITICISM WAS THAT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS AND SUCH KEY AGENCIES AS THE WHITE HOUSE, STATE DEPARTMENT, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SHOWED A LACK OF COORDINATION AND CENTRALIZED CONTROL.

"AT CRUCIAL POINTS THE COORDINATION BROKE DOWN...." THE MAIN COMMITTEE REPORT SAID. "THERE ARE FEW, IF ANY, REFERENCES IN THE RECORD TO DIRECTION AND THIS SEEMS TO THE COMMITTEE TO BE WHAT WAS MOST LACKING IN THIS PERIOD. . . IF THIS DIRECTION IS NOT TO COME FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, THEN IT OUGHT TO BE MADE CLEAR BY THE WHITE HOUSE THAT IT IS TO COME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, SENS. FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO) AND ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) GENERALLY DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF THE CASE, PARTICULARLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO TELL THE TRUTH ABOUT IT AND ASSUME PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA. THEY JOINED IN CRITICIZING AN ABSENCE OF COORDINATION.

SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) VOTED AGAINST THE REPORT, SAYING HE DID NOT THINK IT PROMOTED THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

30.24-12297

A MAJORITY OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), DREW THESE CONCLUSIONS BASED ON PUBLISHED AND SECRET TESTIMONY OBTAINED BETWEEN MAY 27 AND JUNE 2.

1. THERE IS NO DISPUTE OVER THE NECESSITY FOR INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION, SUCH AS THAT GATHERED BY THE U2 PLANE FLIGHTS OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS. THERE IS NO CRITICISM OF TECHNICAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE UNSUCCESSFUL FLIGHT OF MAY 1. THAT THE PLANE WENT DOWN THAT DAY "WAS JUST PLAIN BAD LUCK," AS THE REPORT PUT IT.

2. THE STORY WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION HAD PREPARED IN ADVANCE TO DEAL WITH THE LOSS OF A U2 PLANE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION "WAS INADEQUATE." BY MAY 7, WHEN KHRUSHCHEV DISCLOSED CAPTURE OF THE WRECKED AIRCRAFT AND PILOT POWERS, THE GOVERNMENT HERE DECIDED TO ADMIT THE FLIGHT BUT DENY ITS AUTHORIZATION FROM WASHINGTON.

THE COMMITTEE IMPLIED A BELIEF THAT A BETTER COVER STORY WOULD HAVE BEEN A BIG HELP. THE STORY FIRST TOLD HERE WAS THAT THE U2 WAS ON A WEATHER CHARTING FLIGHT AND MIGHT HAVE STRAYED OVER SOVIET TERRITORY BY ACCIDENT.

3. EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO TAKE PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR AUTHORIZING THE U2 SPY PROGRAM "IS UNPRECEDENTED IN INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS." CIA CHIEF DULLES, THE COMMITTEE NOTED, WAS READY TO TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY HIMSELF, "WHICH IS THE TRADITIONAL PROCEDURE."

4. THE ADMINISTRATION PROBABLY PUT "TOO MUCH EMPHASIS...ON JUSTIFICATION OF THE FLIGHTS...IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ENOUGH SIMPLY TO SAY WE WERE SEEKING INTELLIGENCE VITAL TO OUR OWN SECURITY."

5. THE WHITE HOUSE EITHER SHOULD HAVE TAKEN OVER DIRECTION OF HANDLING THE COVER STORY AND OTHER ASPECTS OF THE CASE AFTER THE PLANE WENT DOWN OR ELSE SHOULD HAVE ORDERED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DO SO. THE COMMITTEE CALLED FOR "REASSERTING THE PRIMACY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THESE MATTERS."

6. THE U2 INCIDENT AND THE WAY IT WAS HANDLED UNDOUBTEDLY CONSTITUTED "A CONTRIBUTING FACTOR TO THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, SO FAR AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS CONCERNED." THERE WERE OTHER ELEMENTS IN THE SUMMIT FAILURE, THE REPORT SAID, BUT NO ONE CAN SAY WHAT THE CONFERENCE RESULT WOULD HAVE BEEN "IF THE U2 INCIDENT HAD NOT OCCURRED."

7. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DO WHAT IT CAN TO ENCOURAGE MEN IN THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP WHO FAVOR A PEACEFUL COURSE IN WORLD AFFAIRS AND DISCOURAGE THOSE WHO ADVOCATE AN AGGRESSIVE COURSE. THE COMMITTEE SEMED TO REGARD KHRUSHCHEV AS BEING AMONG THE ADVOCATES OF A PEACEFUL COURSE AS COMPARED WITH SOVIET MILITARY LEADERS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT PARIS MET BRIEFLY ON MAY 16, TWO WEEKS AFTER THE U2 PLANE WENT DOWN IN THE SOVIET UNION. IN THE INTERVENING TWO WEEKS, EISENHOWER PERSONALLY HAD TAKEN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FLIGHTS, STRONGLY DEFENDED THEM, AND DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALWAYS TAKE MEASURES CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO ITS SECURITY.

IN ITS REPORT, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECOGNIZED DIFFICULTY IN ANSWERING THE QUESTION WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HAVE FOLLOWED DIFFERENT TACTICS IN PARIS IF THE UNITED STATES HAD HANDLED THE SPY PLANE ISSUE DIFFERENTLY.

"IT SEEMS REASONABLE TO SUPPOSE, HOWEVER," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET REACTION WAS GREATLY INTENSIFIED BY TWO ASPECTS: (1) THE INTERPRETATION THAT THE FLIGHTS WERE GOING TO CONTINUE; AND (2) THE ASSUMPTION OF PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY BY THE PRESIDENT."

SECRETARY HERTER'S ARGUMENT THAT ADMINISTRATION STATEMENTS NEVER DID PREDICT CONTINUATION OF THE FLIGHTS WAS DISCOUNTED BY THE COMMITTEE. IT SAID THAT IN FACT KHRUSHCHEV, "AS WELL AS MANY OF THE FREE WORLD'S NEWSPAPERS," INTERPRETED THE STATEMENTS AS MEANING CONTINUATION.

"THUS, BY THE TIME THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THE SUSPENSION IN PARIS MAY 16," THE REPORT SAID, "THE SOVIET POSITION HAD ALREADY BEEN SET AND KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT DEPART FROM IT."

THE COMMITTEE PUT DOWN TWO QUESTIONS AS FUNDAMENTAL TO THE WHOLE SITUATION: (1) SHOULD THE U2 FLIGHT OF MAY 1 HAVE BEEN SENT OUT AT ALL? AND (2) SHOULD THE UNITED STATES HAVE HANDLED THE AFFAIR DIFFERENTLY ONCE THE FLIGHT FAILED?

THE COMMITTEE NOTED, WITH RESPECT TO THE FIRST QUESTION, THAT IT DID NOT KNOW WHAT INFORMATION WAS SOUGHT BY THE MAY 1 FLIGHT. BUT IT CONTINUED: "IF ONE ACCEPTS THE CONCLUSION THAT THE FAILURE OF THE MISSION FURNISHED AN EXCUSE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S WRECKING OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THEN, IN THE ABSENCE OF COMPELLING REASONS TO THE CONTRARY, THERE IS GOOD REASON TO CONCLUDE THAT THE FLIGHT SHOULD NOT HAVE GONE."

AS TO THE QUESTION OF DIFFERENT U.S. HANDLING, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED, "IT SEEMS THAT THE U.S. REACTION TO THE FAILURE OF THE U2 COMPLICATED THE PROBLEMS WHICH RESULTED FROM THAT FAILURE."

THE COMMITTEE ACCEPTED HERTER'S EXPLANATION THAT THERE WERE OTHER CAUSES IN THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV'S RECOGNITION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT GIVE WAY ON BERLIN AND PROBABLY PRESSURE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND HIS OWN MILITARY TO ADOPT A TOUGHER COURSE.

IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS IDENTIFIED PRIOR TO THE U2 INCIDENT WITH A SOVIET POLICY LESS AGGRESSIVE TOWARD THE WEST, THE COMMITTEE SAID, "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IN OUR INTEREST TO HAVE DONE WHAT WE COULD...TO STRENGTHEN KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION VIS-A-VIS THE SOVIET MILITARY AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

"IT REMAINS IN OUR INTEREST, AS THE SECRETARY SAID," THE COMMITTEE CONTINUED, "TO ENCOURAGE SOVIET PROONENTS OF A PEACEFUL COURSE AND TO DISCOURAGE SOVIET PROONENTS OF AN AGGRESSIVE COURSE. IN THE YEARS AHEAD, THIS WILL REQUIRE AN UNUSUAL DEGREE OF MATURITY AND DISCRIMINATION WHICH WILL CHALLENGE THE DISCRETION AND INTELLIGENCE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS IN THEIR APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY."

IN ADDITION TO HIS JOINT STATEMENT WITH LAUSCHE, WILEY ISSUED INDEPENDENTLY OF THE COMMITTEE REPORTS A SEPARATE MIMEOGRAPHED STATEMENT FROM HIS OFFICE DECLARING THAT THE COMMITTEE REPORT WAS "POLITICALLY LOADED."

WILEY, WHO OFTEN SPEAKS AS AN ADMINISTRATION DEFENDER IN FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS, ALSO CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE REPORT WAS "FALSELY PREMISED" AND "ILLOGICAL."

WILEY DEFENDED AS SOUND THE ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH SPY FLIGHTS IN SPITE OF THE APPROACHING SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

HE AGREED WITH THE COMMITTEE MAJORITY THAT THE FAILURE OF THE FLIGHT ON MAY 1 WAS "BAD LUCK". BUT HE DISAGREED THAT THE FLIGHT HAD CONTRIBUTED TO COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

WILEY CONTENDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD CONCLUDED WELL IN ADVANCE THAT THE PARIS MEETING WOULD BE A FAILURE FOR HIM AND THAT HE WOULD THEREFORE SCUTTLE IT.

WILEY ALSO DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S USE OF THE "WEATHER FLIGHT" COVER STORY. HE SAID THE STORY WAS USED AS LONG AS POSSIBLE, AND WAS "PROPERLY ABANDONED" WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROVED IT HAD DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF THE MAY 1 FLIGHT.

WILEY SAID THAT IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE-U2 DEVELOPMENTS "IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE UNITED STATES--AND PARTICULARLY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE--NOT PROVIDE AMMUNITION FOR THE

SOVIET PREMIER TO USE AGAINST OUR COUNTRY."

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE IN ADDITION TO FULBRIGHT, LAUSCHE, WILEY AND CAPEHART ARE: DEMOCRATS --SENS. THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (RI), JOHN SPARKMAN (ALA), HUBERT HUMPHREY (MINN), MIKE MANSFIELD (MONT), WAYNE MORSE (ORE), RUSSELL B. LONG (LA), JOHN F. KENNEDY (MASS), ALBERT GORE (TENN), FRANK CHURCH (IDAHO); REPUBLICANS--BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), GEORGE D. AIKEN (VT), FRANK CARLSON (KAN), AND JOHN J. WILLIAMS (DEL).

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A73WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(140) U2-UN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, '7,3 25 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO TACKLE AT ONCE THE ISSUE OF SOVEREIGNTY OF THE SKIES.

IN ITS REPORT ON THE U2 SPY PLANE CASE, THE COMMITTEE SAID THE PLANE INCIDENT HAS POINTED UP THE NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON THE ISSUE: HOW HIGH DOES SOVEREIGNTY EXTEND?

"THIS QUESTION IS CERTAIN TO BECOME MORE ACUTE IN THE FUTURE AS AIRCRAFT FLY AT HIGHER ALTITUDES AND AS SPACE SATELLITES, MANY OF THEM EQUIPPED WITH CMAERAS OR OTHER DEVICES, BECOME MORE COMMON," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"IT IS A QUESTION FULL OF DIFFICULTIES AND ONE WHICH DEMANDS THE FULL ATTENTION AND CONSIDERATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS OF THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS THEMSELVES."

THE U2 JET-POWERED AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS CAPABLE OF FLYING ABOVE 60,000 FEET.

ER526PED

A13WX

BJT

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 A.M. EST TODAY

(520) PMS BUDGET

U2-JAPAN TRIP

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THERE IS NO TRUTH TO CHARGES THAT ANY "LACK OF FORESIGHT, OR CLUMSINESS IN POLICY PLANNING," BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CAUSED THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WILEY SAID, WOULD HAVE TORPEDOED THE CONFERENCE ANYWAY EVEN IF THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT HAD NOT COME JUST BEFORE THE PARIS MEETING.

WILEY'S STATEMENT ESTABLISHED HIM AS A LEADING SENATE DEFENDER OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S RECENT ACTIONS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. YESTERDAY HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WHICH WILEY HAD SOLICITED, IN WHICH HERTER STRONGLY REJECTED ATTACKS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CANCELED TRIP TO JAPAN.

WILEY'S U2 DEFENSE WAS SCHEDULED AS A SENATE SPEECH TODAY, BUT LAST NIGHT THE SENATE ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY. THE PREPARED SPEECH HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED EARLIER.

THE SPEECH WAS TIMED TO PRECEDE RELEASE TONIGHT OF A 62-PAGE REPORT ON THE U2 INCIDENT BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. WILEY IS SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE WHICH CONDUCTED A FOUR-DAY, CLOSED DOOR PROBE OF THE U2 AFFAIR. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY LATER ON THE COMMITTEE REPORT.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) HAS SAID THE 10 PAGES OF CONCLUSIONS ARE "SOFT AND TENDER" WITH THE ADMINISTRATION.

WILEY AND SEN. FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO) ABSTAINED FROM VOTING WHEN THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE REPORT THURSDAY 14-1. SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) OPPOSED ISSUING OF ANY REPORT AT ALL.

MUCH OF WILEY'S FIRE APPEARED DIRECTED AT A SENATE SPEECH THURSDAY BY SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT). A COMMITTEE MEMBER AND ASSISTANT SENATE

MAJORITY LEADER. MANSFIELD CHARGED THAT TIMING OF THE ILL-FATED FLIGHT WAS LEFT IN THE HANDS OF OBSCURE BUREAUCRATS.

WILEY QUESTIONED WHETHER CONGRESSMEN SHOULD "ARROGATE TO THEMSELVES THE 'PEDESTAL-TYPE' POSITION OF ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE INTERNAL POLICY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION."

"PARTICULARLY," HE SAID, "IT DOES NOT FALL WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE."

"WE RECOGNIZE, OF COURSE, THAT THIS IS A POLITICAL YEAR," HE ADDED. "UNFORTUNATELY, SOME CRITICISM--PERHAPS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES--MAY BE UTILIZING THE U2 INCIDENT AND THE PARIS DEBACLE, TO CAST UNFAVORABLE REFLECTIONS UPON THE ADMINISTRATION."

BUT HE SAID THE STOCK OF BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAS GONE UP IN THE ESTIMATION OF THE PUBLIC.

HERTER'S LETTER SAID "I DEEPLY BELIEVE, IN RETROSPECT EVEN, THAT THE PRESIDENT MOVED SOUNDLY AND WISELY FOR AMERICA IN PROCEEDING WITH HIS TRIP TO JAPAN DESPITE THE MANUFACTURED DISTURBANCES--THAT HE PROPERLY RELIED UPON HIS HOST, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, TO DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT THE TRIP SHOULD BE DEFERRED.

"REGRETTABLE THOUGH THE RIOTING IN JAPAN TURNED OUT TO BE, IT SMACKS A BIT OF THE HYPERCRITICAL TO SAY NOW, AFTER THE FACT, THAT OUR FRIENDS IN JAPAN SHOULD HAVE DISCERNED IN ADVANCE WHAT BEFELL THEM, AND THAT THEIR FAILURE TO DO SO SOMEHOW BECOMES NOW AN AMERICAN LAPSE."

WILEY HAD WRITTEN HERTER FOR CLARIFICATION OF HERTER'S ADMISSION TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD MISJUDGED THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE JAPANESE DEMONSTRATIONS.

HERTER TOLD WILEY HE WAS QUOTED CORRECTLY BUT "THE IMPLICATIONS AND INTERPRETATIONS DRAWN WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE COMMITTEE ARE GROSSLY MISLEADING."

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0967
NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN (380)

BY HELICK O. HAUGEN

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 25 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN LASHED OUT ANEW TODAY AT THE UNITED STATES, PROMPTING ANNOYED REPROACHES FROM HIS NORWEGIAN HOSTS.

THE VISITING SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER USED AS HIS PLATFORMS A DINNER IN HIS HONOR, A GARDEN PARTY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND A SOVIET INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION HE CAME HERE TO OPEN.

AT THE EXHIBITION, HE GAVE A LONG ACCOUNT OF SOVIET ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT AND THEN SAID WASHINGTON "HAS MADE ITSELF LOOK RIDICULOUS BEFORE THE WHOLE WORLD AND RECEIVED WHAT IT DESERVED."

THIS REMARK FOLLOWED THE STANDARD SOVIET ACCUSATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WRECKED THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING AND "ELEVATED ESPIONAGE TO THE STATUS OF STATE POLICY."

"TO DECEIVE PEOPLES THIRSTING FOR PEACE," MIKOYAN CONTINUED, "VICIOUS CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE STARTED SPREADING RUMORS THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT INTERESTED IN A SUMMIT MEETING ANY MORE AND HAS DROPPED ITS POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ALTOGETHER. THIS IS OBVIOUSLY UNTRUE PROPAGANDA."

WEAK AND SCATTERED APPLAUSE FROM RUSSIANS IN THE AUDIENCE FOLLOWED THE SPEECH.

HALVARD LANGE, NORWAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, REPLIED THAT MOSCOW AND OSLO OBVIOUSLY "HAVE A DIFFERENT VIEW AS REGARDS THE QUESTION OF HOW TO FURTHER HARMONIOUS RELATIONS." HE THEN QUOTED AN OLD NORSE MAXIM: "TO A FRIEND, ONE SHOULD BE A FRIEND--TO HIM AND HIS FRIEND."

MIKOYAN WAS ALL SMILES AS HE STEPPED DOWN FROM THE SPEAKER'S PLATFORM AND LED KING OLAV V, SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER EINAR GERHARDSEN AND LANGE INTO THE MAIN EXHIBITION HALL. ON DISPLAY ARE ABOUT 2,500 DIFFERENT PRODUCTS. MIKOYAN ALSO WATCHED A RUSSIAN

FASHION SHOW WITH THE NORWEGIAN DIGNITARIES.

THE OFFICIAL GROUP SEEMED IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS DURING THE TOUR. MIKOYAN BOUNCED ABOUT, TALKING TO THE KING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. ONE RUSSIAN ENGINEER SAID SOLEMNLY AFTER SHAKING THE HAND OF NORWAY'S ENGINEERING-MINDED KING:

"THIS IS THE GREATEST DAY OF MY LIFE. I HAVE NEVER SHAKEN THE HAND OF A KING BEFORE."

LATER MIKOYAN MET NEWSMEN IN THE GARDEN OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY. HE TOLD THEM HE WILL NOT ACCOMPANY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO CUBA.

"KHRUSHCHEV DOESN'T NEED ME. HE CAN GET ALONG VERY WELL ON HIS OWN," SAID MIKOYAN, WHO PAVED THE WAY BY NEGOTIATING A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO'S GOVERNMENT DURING A VISIT TO HAVANA THIS WINTER.

MIKOYAN ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN: "THE WORLD WILL HATE THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS POLICY TOWARD CUBA. THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN HONEST AND SINCERE IN ITS POLICY, WHILE THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS HAVE BEEN DISHONEST AND INSINCERE."

ML/AS435PED

A172FX

URGENT

SECOND NL EISENHOWER

BY JOHN SCALI

HONOLULU, JUNE 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WITH A HEAVY RED CARNATION LEI DRAPED AROUND HIS NECK, HEADED FOR HOME TODAY TO ANSWER DEMOCRATIC CRITICS WHO CLAIMED HIS FAR EAST TRIP WAS A FIASCO AND OTHERS WHO BLAMED HIS ADMINISTRATION FOR THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

EISENHOWER, RESTED AND RUDDY, WILL REPORT TO THE NATION ON HIS 23,000-MILE TOUR MONDAY NIGHT IN A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO ADDRESS.

THE PRESIDENT IS REPORTED READY TO DEFEND HIS JOURNEY AS A POSITIVE ASSET TO AMERICAN PRESTIGE EVEN THOUGH HIS PLANNED MAIN STOP AT TOKYO WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF THREATENING LEFTWING RIOTS.

EISENHOWER, DRESSED IN A TRIM NAVY BLUE SINGLE BRESTED SUIT AND MATCHING BLUE TIE, BOARDED HIS JET AIRLINER AT 4:55 P.M. HST (9:55 P.M. EST) ENDING HIS SIX DAY HAWAII VACATION.

THE PLANE TOOK OFF AT 5:02 P.M.

THE WEATHER WAS MILD AND A FEW CLOUDS BEGAN GATHERING AS THE BIG SHIP TAXIED TO THE TAKEOFF STRIP AT HICKAM AFB.

HE IS DUE AT ANDREWS AFB OUTSIDE WASHINGTON SUNDAY MORNING ABOUT 8 A.M. EST. A NIGHTTIME REFUELING STOP WILL BE MADE AT TRAVIS AFB NEAR SAN FRANCISCO.

ABOUT 3,000 HAWAIIANS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A QUIET SATURDAY TO DRIVE TO HICKAM JUST OUTSIDE HONOLULU TO SEE THE PRESIDENT OFF.

AN HOUR BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE WELL OVER 1,000 ISLANDERS, DRESSED IN BRIGHT ALOHA SHIRTS AND GAY DRESSES, STOOD QUIETLY AT THE EDGE OF THE RUNWAY.

THE TEMPERATURE WAS 82 DEGREES BUT THE BALMY TRADE WINDS MADE IT COMFORTABLE.

STATE AND MILITARY DIGNITARIES, LED BY REPUBLICAN GOV. WILLIAM F. QUINN, ALSO BADE THE PRESIDENT FAREWELL.

AN OLIVE GREEN MARINE CORPS HELICOPTER FLEW THE PRESIDENT FROM KANEOHE MARINE CORPS AIR STATION, HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS, TO HICKAM.

THE PRESIDENT DREW APPLAUSE AS HE STEPPED FROM THE HELICOPTER. HE RETURNED THE GREETINGS WITH A CASUAL SALUTE.

EISENHOWER WALKED TO A PLATFORM WHERE HE STOOD AT ATTENTION WITH GOV. QUINN AND ADM. HARRY D. FELT, PACIFIC COMMANDER IN CHIEF, AS THE MARINE BAND PLAYED "HAIL TO THE CHIEF."

THE BAND STRUCK UP "AS THE CAISSENS GO ROLLING ALONG," THE ARMY SONG, AS EISENHOWER LEFT THE STAND TO REVIEW THE MULTI-SERVICE HONOR GUARD.

30.24-12299

WALKING BAREHEADED, THE PRESIDENT PAUSED BRIEFLY IN FRONT OF THE UNIT. IN AN EXCHANGE OF FAREWELL GREETINGS, QUINN SAID, "WE HOPE YOU WILL BE ABLE TO COME BACK TO HAWAII AND STAY FOR A LONGER PERIOD." QUINN GAVE THE PRESIDENT THE FIRST GOLD MEDALLION COINED TO COMMEMORATE STATEHOOD.

"YOU ARE FIRST IN OUR HEARTS AND OUR PRAYERS GO WITH YOU ALWAYS," QUINN SAID.

"IN REPLY, EISENHOWER ANSWERED:

"ALL OF YOU MADE MY STAY IN HAWAII A MEMORABLE EXPERIENCE. INDEED, IT WAS ENJOYABLE. I HAVE LEARNED MORE ABOUT YOUR INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND CULTURAL PURSUITS."

EISENHOWER SAID THE EAST-WEST CENTER WHICH HE HAD HEARD SO MUCH ABOUT HERE WOULD SERVE TO BRING TOGETHER THE PEOPLES OF COUNTRIES BORDERING THE PACIFIC.

"THIS STATE IS GOING TO DEVELOP AND FULFILL YOUR DREAMS. I AM PROUD THAT I WAS ABLE TO SUPPORT STATEHOOD."

ADDING HUMOR TO HIS DEPARTING REMARKS, EISENHOWER SAID "THE ONLY THING YOU HAVEN'T TAUGHT ME IS HOW TO BEAT THE NINTH HOLE AT KANEOHE."

HE WAS REFERRING TO THE GOLF COURSE ON THE BASE WHERE HE PLAYED AT LEAST 18 HOLES OF GOLF EVERY DAY BUT ONE DURING HIS STAY.

EARLIER, MRS. NANCY QUINN, THE GOVERNOR'S WIFE, DRAPED A LEI AROUND EISENHOWER'S NECK AND KISSED HIM IN THE TRADITIONAL HAWAIIAN FAREWELL.

EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP AIDES SPENT YESTERDAY POLISHING UP HIS 30-MINUTE SPEECH AFTER HE TOOK TIME OUT FOR GOLF, HIS SIXTH GAME IN SIX DAYS.

EISENHOWER HAS PUT TOGETHER WHAT ONE AIDE DESCRIBED AS CONVINCING PROOF THAT HIS WIDELY-CHEERED VISITS TO THE PHILIPPINES, FORMOSA, KOREA AND OKINAWA BOOSTED AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN ASIA.

IN THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW THEY OFFSET THE BLOW GIVEN HIS TOUR BY THE CANCELLATION OF HIS JAPANESE VISIT.

EISENHOWER IS REPORTED PLANNING TO STRESS WHAT HE CONSIDERS THE "COMPLETE SUCCESS" OF THE TRIP AND STRENGTHENING RELATIONS WITH FAR EAST ALLIES.

SOME THREE MILLION PERSONS APPLAUSED AND CHEERED HIM IN HIS SWIFT-MOVING TOUR. THIS ACCLAIM IS VIEWED BY AIDES AS DRAMATIC EVIDENCE THAT AMERICA'S PRESTIGE REMAINS HIGH IN ASIA.

THE PRESIDENT CAN BE EXPECTED TO BLAME COMMUNISTS, DIRECTED BY PEIPING, FOR INSTIGATING THE RIOTS WHICH COMPELLED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO ASK HIM TO DELAY HIS VISIT.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN ACKNOWLEDGING THE EMBARRASSMENT CAUSED BY THIS NOW HAVE CONCLUDED THE COMMUNIST SUCCESS IN JAPAN WILL BE SHORT-LIVED.

THE BASIC PRO-AMERICAN TIE IN JAPAN REMAINS UNCHANGED EVEN THOUGH LEFT-WING STUDENTS AND SOCIALIST GROUPS ARE CONTINUING TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST UNITED STATES POLICY.

EISENHOWER WAS HAILED YESTERDAY AS "AN EMISSARY OF PEACE" FOR HIS GOODWILL TRAVELS ABROAD.

THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII SALUTED HIM WITH THESE WORDS IN AWARDING HIM AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE, ABOUT THE 50TH HE HAS COLLECTED IN HIS SEVEN AND A HALF YEARS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

EISENHOWER THEN ATTENDED THE ONLY OFFICIAL FUNCTION OF HIS SIX-DAY HAWAIIAN STAY, A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR GIVEN BY REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR WILLIAM F. QUINN. IN A JOLLY MOOD, EISENHOWER MIXED WITH SOME 300 GUESTS, THEN RETURNED TO HIS VACATION RESIDENCE ON THE BASE OF THE KANEOHE MARINE CORPS AIR STATION.

CY-JW1026APD NM

A135RM

(280)

ROANOKE, VA., JUNE 25 (AP)-AN ATTORNEY NEAR THE HOMETOWN OF AMERICAN U2 SPY PLANE PILOT FRANCIS POWERS SAYS HE IS ACTIVELY EXPLORING A PROPOSITION TO EXCHANGE POWERS FOR COL. RUDOLF I. ABEL, CONVICTED RUSSIAN AGENT IMPRISONED IN THIS COUNTRY.

CARL E. MCAGEE OF NORTON, VA., THE ATTORNEY, SAID YESTERDAY HE CONFERRED IN THIS WESTERN VIRGINIA CITY THURSDAY WITH POWERS' WIFE, MRS. BARBARA POWERS; THE PILOT'S FATHER, OLIVER POWERS OF POUND, VA.; AND FRANK W. ROGERS, A ROANOKE ATTORNEY. ~~MCAGEE~~

~~MCAGEE~~ WOULD SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE MEETING.

HE SAID HE HAS APPLIED FOR A VISA TO ACCOMPANY OLIVER POWERS ON A TRIP TO RUSSIA TO SEE POWERS' SON, IMPRISONED SINCE HIS PLANE CAME DOWN DEEP INSIDE RUSSIA LAST MONTH. ~~MCAGEE~~

MCAGEE SAID THE PROPOSED EXCHANGE OF ABEL FOR POWERS IS IN THE EMBRYO STAGE. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH A NEW YORK ATTORNEY REPRESENTING ABEL. MCAGEE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE ATTORNEY IS TRYING TO LOCATE ABEL'S WIFE, REPORTEDLY IN SWITZERLAND.

"I'M NOT AT LIBERTY TO SAY MORE" (ABOUT THE EXCHANGE), HE SAID. MCAGEE SAID HIS FIRM OF CLINE AND MCAGEE HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY POWERS TO ADVISE HIM ON THE SITUATION. NORTON IS NEAR POUND IN SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA, WHERE OLIVER POWERS RUNS A SHOE REPAIR SHOP.

ROGERS, THE ATTORNEY WHO SAT IN ON THE THURSDAY MEETING WITH MCAGEE AND THE POWERS FAMILY, IS ONE OF THREE NAMED BY THE VIRGINIA STATE BAR ASSN. TO AID FRANCIS POWERS.

ONE OF THE ATTORNEYS, ALEX W. PARKER OF RICHMOND, SAID YESTERDAY HE ROGERS, AND COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL PROFESSOR JOHN N. HAZARD, HOPE TO GO TO RUSSIA "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" TO DEFEND FRANCIS POWERS. HE SAID APPLICATIONS FOR VISAS WILL BE MADE TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

PARKER SAID HE, ROGERS AND HAZARD CONFERRED WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PROMISED THE FULLEST COOPERATION WITH THE THREE ATTORNEYS.

JP1059AES NM

A82

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE LONDON COMMUNISTS (350)

TOKYO, JUNE 25 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY SCATHINGLY DENOUNCED COMMUNIST COMRADES--BY IMPLICATION SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV--WHO ADVOCATE A COEXISTENCE DOCTRINE. IT SAID THEY WERE SO AFRAID OF NUCLEAR WAR THAT THEY "BEGGED IMPERIALISTS FOR PEACE AT ANY COST."

BUT KHRUSHCHEV, IN A BRIEF SPEECH IN BUCHAREST AT THE CLOSING OF THE THIRD ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, DECLARED HE WOULD NOT RETREAT A SINGLE INCH FROM HIS POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH CAPITALIST STATES AND ELIMINATION OF THE COLD WAR.

THE IDEOLOGICAL SQUABBLE BETWEEN PEIPIG AND MOSCOW APPEARED TO SHARPEN WITH THIS EXCHANGE.

BUT RADIO MOSCOW LATE TONIGHT BROADCAST A COMMENTARY STRESSING THAT COMMUNIST UNITY CAN NEVER BE UNDERMINED. IT SAID KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS BUCHAREST SPEECH, HAD DWELT ON COOPERATION AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THAT HIS VIEWS HAD BEEN ECHOED BY PENG CHEN, RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE CONGRESS.

"THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IS UNBREAKABLE," THE BROADCAST DECLARED, "AND ALL THE ATTEMPTS OF THE REACTIONARIES IN THE WEST TO UNDERMINE THAT UNITY ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

BUT THE RED CHINESE COMMENT TOOK A DIFFERENT LINE.

PEIPIG'S FIERY ATTACK LABELED AS "MODERN REVISIONISTS" THOSE WHO THINK LENIN'S DICTUM OF INEVITABLE WAR BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM NO LONGER APPLIES IN THE WORLD SITUATION.

IN THE COMMUNIST DICTIONARY REVISIONISM IS A BAD WORD RESERVED FOR

THOSE WHO STRAY FROM THE TRUE CREED OF LENIN AND MARX. IT IS THE WORD USED IN THE KREMLIN CAMP FOR YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO.

THE CHINESE ATTACK WAS IN THE FORM OF AN ARTICLE BY GEN. LI CHIH-MIN IN THE OFFICIAL PEIPIG PEOPLE'S DAILY. IT WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPIG RADIO.

LI, A SENIOR OFFICER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS" WHO FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR, DECLARED THAT FIGHTING PROVED THAT ONLY "AN EYE-FOR-EYE, TOOTH-FOR-TOOTH STRUGGLE AGAINST U.S. IMPERIALISM" COULD SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE.

THE WRITER GRUDGINLY CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE WORN DOWN TO A POINT WHERE "WORLD WAR WOULD BE POSTPONED OR EVEN CHECKED."

THE CRITICISM OBVIOUSLY WAS AIMED AT KHRUSHCHEV, WHO DECLARED IN A LONG SPEECH IN BUCHAREST TUESDAY THAT SOVIET POLICY WILL CONTINUE TO BE BASED ON COEXISTENCE ON THE THEORY THAT WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE.

LENIN'S THEORIES, HE SAID, WERE WRITTEN TENS OF YEARS AGO WHEN THE EXISTENCE OF A STRONG COMMUNIST CAMP OF NATIONS WAS NOT FORESEEN. TODAY'S LEADERS, HE SAID, HAD TO CONSIDER THE FACTS OF THE WORLD SITUATION.

HIS SPEECH TODAY WAS EVEN MORE UNCOMPROMISING.

"OUR GENERAL LINE IS UNCHANGED," HE SAID. "WE WILL NOT RETREAT FROM THEM (HIS POLICIES) BY A SINGLE STEP. THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS, THE ABOLITION OF THE COLD WAR, AND THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION--THESE ARE WHAT WE STRUGGLE FOR."

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WAS DISTRIBUTED THERE IN FULL BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. *0961* BUT NOT A LINE OF LI'S ARTICLE WAS REPORTED.

THE ARTICLE AND OTHER MATERIAL BROADCAST FROM PEIPIG NEVER CRITICIZED THE RUSSIANS BY NAME--ONLY "MODERAN REVISIONISTS." THAT IS PEIPIG JARGON FOR COMRADES WHO STRAY FROM THE CHINESE INTERPRETATION OF LENIN AND MARX.

GEN. LI DECLARED THAT "MODERN REVISIONISTS CLAIMED THAT THE TRUE CHARACTER OF IMPERIALISM HAD BEEN CHANGED...THIS WAS TO WHITEWASH U.S. IMPERIALISM..."

THE GENERAL ADDED, ACCORDING TO THE PEIPIG RADIO, THAT "MODERN REVISIONISTS, FRIGHTENED OUT OF THEIR WITS BY THE IMPERIALIST BLACKMAIL OF NUCLEAR WAR, EXAGGERATED THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE DESTRUCTIVENESS OF NUCLEAR WAR AND BEGGED IMPERIALISM FOR PEACE AT ANY COST."

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT "PEACE CAN ONLY BE MAINTAINED BY STRUGGLE," ADDING THAT "WITH A FIERCE ENEMY LIKE U.S. IMPERIALISM, A HEAD-ON STRUGGLE MUST BE CARRIED OUT TO RETURN AN EYE FOR AN EYE AND A TOOTH FOR A TOOTH."

THE RADIO SUMMARY QUOTED THE GENERAL AS SAYING:

"U.S. IMPERIALISM IS THE MOST FEROCIOUS ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA, CHINA AND ALL OVER THE WORLD. AS LONG AS THE MONOPOLY CAPITALIST CLIQUE CONTINUES ITS RULE IN THE UNITED STATES AND U.S. IMPERIALISM EXISTS, THE THREAT WILL NOT BE ELIMINATED AND WORLD PEACE WILL NOT BE GUARANTEED."

THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND THE PEIPIG RADIO JOINED IN PUBLICIZING ANOTHER ATTACK ON THE REVISIONISTS BY LIN YOUNG-HO, NORTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO PEIPIG.

THEY SAID HE SHARPLY DENOUNCED THE REVISIONISTS "FOR ENGAGING...IN A VAIN ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT THE NATURE OF IMPERIALISM HAS CHANGED AND THAT IT WILL NO LONGER CARRY OUT WAR AND AGGRESSION," SAID THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

"NO MATTER HOW THEY WHITEWASH IMPERIALISM, FACTS ARE MORE ELOQUENT THAN WORDS, AND IMPERIALISM STILL REMAINS IMPERIALISM," LI WAS QUOTED AS TELLING A PEIPIG RALLY MARKING THE 10 ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

FAR FROM ATTACKING THE SOVIET UNION. THE NORTH KOREAN ENVOY

CONCLUDED WITH A REMARK THAT "THE GREAT SOLIDARITY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE IS THE GUARANTEE FOR SMASHING U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AND PRESERVING A LASTING WORLD PEACE."

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A85 (500)

WITH TOKYO (PRECEDE VIENNA DAY)

BY ANTHONY PEARCE
BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOUND UP ROMANIA'S WEEK-LONG COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TODAY BY DECLARING HE WILL NOT FALL BACK A SINGLE STEP FROM HIS POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH CAPITALIST NATIONS.

HIS SPEECH, THOUGH BRIEF, APPEARED TO OBSERVERS TO BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT HE HAS MADE RECENTLY, LAYING DOWN IN UNWAVERING TERMS HIS POSITION IN THE CURRENT WRANGLE AMONG COMMUNISTS. SOME OF HIS CRITICS HAVE NOT GONE ALONG WITH HIS VIEW THAT WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE.

"THE GENERAL LINE OF OUR PARTY IS UNCHANGED," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD MORE THAN 100,000 ROMANIANS GATHERED IN BUCHAREST'S SPORTS STADIUM.

"WE WILL STICK TO THOSE PRINCIPLES WHICH WERE LAID DOWN IN THE DECLARATION AND MANIFESTO OF PEACE ADOPTED IN 1957." THIS WAS A MANIFESTO AGREED TO BY THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, INCLUDING RED CHINA, AND IS THE FOUNDATION OF THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"WE WILL NOT RETREAT FROM THEM (THESE PRINCIPLES) BY A SINGLE STEP," KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON. "THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS, THE ABOLITION OF THE COLD WAR AND THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION--THESE ARE WHAT WE STRUGGLE FOR."

THIS WAS A REITERATION OF THE THEME VOICED BY THE SOVIET LEADER AT THE CONGRESS TUESDAY IN WHICH HE DISTINCTLY REVISED LENIN'S TEACHING THAT WAR WILL BE ABOLISHED ONLY AFTER CAPITALISM CEASES TO EXIST.

MOST OF THE DELEGATES AT THE CONGRESS--AND THEY INCLUDED MOST OF THE TOP LEADERS FROM EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES--FELL INTO STEP WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE RED CHINESE DELEGATE, HOWEVER, MENTIONED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ONLY OBLIQUELY.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT IMPERIALISTS ACT LIKE WILD ANIMALS WHICH SOMETIMES ATTACK WITHOUT WARNING. BUT IF YOU ARE FIRM AND STEADY THE BEAST WILL NOT DARE ATTACK YOU."

"OUR GOVERNMENTS MUST CONTINUE BEING HIGHLY VIGILANT WITH REGARD TO THE IMPERIALISTS, MUST EXPOSE THE PERFIDIOUS PLANS OF THE AGGRESSORS AND, WHEN NECESSARY, HIT THEM ON THE HANDS AS WE DID A MONTH AGO IN PARIS (AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE)."

"WE WILL ATTEMPT TO DRAW A LINE UNDER WORLD WAR II WITH CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY," HE ADDED, "AND WORK FOR A SOLUTION OF THE MOST URGENT PROBLEM OF MODERN TIMES--DISARMAMENT--IN ORDER TO RELIEVE HUMANITY OF THE HORRORS OF NUCLEAR WAR."

WESTERN OBSERVERS ASSUMED THAT THE PARTY CHIEFS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA DID NOT MISS THE OPPORTUNITY OF THEIR GATHERING HERE TO HOLD IMPORTANT PARLEYS ON THE SIDE.

PROBABLY HIGH ON THE AGENDA OF SUCH TALKS WERE THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE AND IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

THE CONGRESS, HELD IN A BIG NEW CONCERT HALL, SET THE SEAL ON A SIX-YEAR-PLAN AIMED AT RAISING ROMANIAN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT BY 1965, MORE THAN TWO TIMES ABOVE THE 1959 LEVEL, DOUBLING CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION AND HIKING AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT 70 TO 80 PER CENT. THE CONGRESS RE-ELECTED GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ AS FIRST PARTY

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SECRETARY. IT ALSO VOTED IN AN EIGHT-MAN POLITBURO, HEADED BY GHEORGHIU-DEJ. THE ONLY CHANGE FROM THE PREVIOUS LIST WAS THE REPLACEMENT OF CONSTANTIN PERVULESCU, REPORTED ILL, BY GHEORGHE MAURER, WHO IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF ROMANIA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SHOWED UP AT AN OFFICIAL RECEPTION HERE TONIGHT, LENDING WEIGHT TO THE REPORTS THAT A LITTLE SUMMIT MEETING OF EUROPEAN COMMUNIST CHIEFS HAS BEEN UNDER WAY.

AS/RK639PED

A2

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN CAUTIONED THE WESTERN WORLD TODAY AGAINST DRAWING COMFORT FROM THE APPARENT POLICY RIFT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE QUESTION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"I HAVE NOTICED THE DIFFERENCES OF EMPHASIS IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP AND I FIND THEM INTERESTING," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY VISIT HERE. "I THINK IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE, HOWEVER, TO BET TOO MUCH ON ACTUAL OR ALLEGED SLIPS IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP."

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A ROMANIAN PARTY CONGRESS THIS WEEK SOVIET POLICY WOULD CONTINUE TO BE BASED ON PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. RED CHINA AGREED, EXCEPT THAT PEIPING DECLARES IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO COEXIST WITH THE UNITED STATES.

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A28WX

(480) AMS BUDGET

CHINA

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-U.S. STRATEGISTS THINK THAT ANY NEW ASIATIC AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD HAVE TO BE WAGED WITHOUT MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.

THIS OPINION, HELD BY VARIOUS PENTAGON OFFICIALS, IS PREDICATED ON RUSSIA'S POLICY OF WITHHOLDING SUCH ITEMS AS NUCLEAR BOMBS AND THE NEWER TYPES OF WAR GASES FROM HER CHINESE PARTNER.

REALISTS AMONG MILITARY LEADERS HERE SAY THIS SOVIET POLICY PRESUMABLY IS NOT BASED ON RUSSIA'S PROFESSED LOVE FOR PEACE, BUT ON A BASIC FACT: THAT MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS WOULD BE A MENACE TO THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES IF SOME DAY THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO RED NATIONS SHOULD BECOME MORE THAN IDEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATIONS.

THE SITUATION WAS POINTED UP THIS WEEK IN THE BUCHAREST SESSION OF COMMUNIST LEADERS. THERE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV EMPHASIZED THAT SOVIET POLICY WOULD CONTINUE TO BE BASED ON COEXISTENCE. BUT CHINESE DELEGATE PENG CHEN TOOK PAINS TO IGNORE THIS IDEA AND IN CHINA RED PUBLICATIONS SAID THAT PEOPLE WHO ADVOCATED PEACEFUL COOPERATION WITH THE FREE WORLD WERE "REVISIONISTS."

PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EMPHASIZE THAT BY NO MEANS SHOULD THESE CONFLICTING VIEWS BE INTERPRETED AS SIGNS THAT CONFLICT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA IS IMMINENT. THEY SAY THESE DEVELOPMENTS MERELY POINT UP RUSSIA'S CAGEY AND CAUTIOUS TREATMENT OF HER POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS EASTERN COMRADE.

EVEN WITHOUT HYDROGEN ROCKETS AND NERVE GASES, HORDES OF CHINESE WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COULD BE A STICKY PROBLEM FOR DEFENDERS OF RUSSIA'S EURASIAN EMPIRE.

RUSSIA HAS SUPPLIED COMMUNIST CHINA WITH JET WARPLANES, SOME SUBMARINES, WORLD WAR II ARTILLERY AND TANKS, AMMUNITION, AND SOME AIR-TO-AIR AND GROUND-TO-AIR DEFENSIVE MISSILES. THIS MATERIEL, IN THE HANDS OF MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION GROUND TROOPS

PLUS THE CHINESE AIR FORCE AND NAVY, POSES A MAJOR THREAT TO THE FREE NEIGHBORS OF CHINA AND TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS PLEDGED TO AID IN THEIR DEFENSE.

THE U.S. ARMY AND NAVY CONTEND THAT THIS SITUATION GIVES SUBSTANCE TO THE ARGUMENT THAT THE IMMEDIATE DANGER IS OF A CONFLICT FOUGHT WITH THE WEAPONS OF LIMITED WAR.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT IS THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES NOT TO TIE ITS HANDS BY SAYING THAT IT WOULD RESPOND TO AGGRESSION, OF WHATEVER DIMENSION, WITH ONLY CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS. NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE PART OF THE REGULAR U.S. ARSENAL NOW.

IN MILITARY CIRCLES HERE, THE TENDENCY IS TO DISCOUNT SPECULATION THAT RED CHINA MAY DETONATE HER OWN FIRST TEST ATOMIC BOMB WITHIN A YEAR OR SO. EXPERTS DO NOT SAY THAT A NUCLEAR TEST MIGHT NOT BE MADE, BUT BELIEVE THAT IF IT IS DONE IT WILL BE A SOVIET DEVICE FIRED BY SOVIET TECHNICIANS. THE PURPOSE WOULD BE PSYCHOLOGICAL SUPPORT FOR THE ASIAN ALLY.

THE FEELING IS THAT CHINA STILL MUST PERFECT HER INDUSTRIAL MACHINE BEFORE MOVING INTO NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER ULTRA-MODERN ITEMS.

HINTS OF THIS MAY BE FOUND IN PUBLISHED ANNOUNCEMENTS BY CHINESE OFFICIALS. THEY SPEAK OF ADVANCES ALREADY MADE IN THE BASIC STEEL INDUSTRY, BUT USE THE FUTURE TENSE IN RELATING THIS TO OTHER PHASES OF INDUSTRY.

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A183WX
(460) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EST, SUNDAY JUNE 26--NOTE DATE
DISARMAMENT
BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)--A NONGOVERNMENT COMMITTEE TODAY URGED DEVELOPMENT OF A CORPS OF DISARMAMENT SPECIALISTS SO THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL GO WELL-PREPARED TO FUTURE CONFERENCES.

UNDER BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE COMMITTEE SAID, AMERICA HAS GONE INTO DISARMAMENT MEETINGS WITH "JERRYBUILT POLICIES AND HASTILY RECRUITED SPOKESMEN" AND HAS "FREQUENTLY BEEN CAUGHT OFF BALANCE" BY THE SOVIETS.

THE COMMITTEE ON SECURITY THROUGH ARMS CONTROL SPOKE IN A 45-PAGE REPORT ON "STRENGTHENING THE GOVERNMENT FOR ARMS CONTROL."

THE COMMITTEE IS A UNIT OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN., WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION THAT MAKES STUDIES ON PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT DREW UP THE DISARMAMENT REPORT INCLUDED FRANKLIN A. LINDSAY OF MCKINSEY AND CO., KLAUS KNORR OF THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, WALTER J. LEVISON OF ITEK CORP., KENNETH YOUNG OF THE STANDARD-VACUUM OIL CO., AND JEROME H. SPINGARN, WASHINGTON, D.C., ATTORNEY.

THE COMMITTEE PICTURED DISARMAMENT TALKS AS AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN FUTURE DIPLOMACY.

"SINCE SO MUCH IS AT STAKE, PLANNING FOR, AND NEGOTIATION OF, ARMS AGREEMENTS ARE MATTERS OF THE UTMOST CONSEQUENCE, AND MUST BE REGARDED MOST SERIOUSLY," IT SAID.

IT SAID GOOD ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS CAN AVERT A WAR WHICH MIGHT DESTROY CIVILIZATION, WHILE BAD AGREEMENTS COULD GIVE THE SOVIETS OPPORTUNITY TO DOMINATE THE GLOBE.

"SOMETIMES DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WILL BE ESPoused IN A GENUINE EFFORT TO ACHIEVE AN AGREEMENT ON THE PRECISE TERMS IN WHICH THEY ARE OFFERED; SOMETIMES THEY WILL BE MERE INVITATIONS TO BARGAIN," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE ABILITY TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN VALID OFFERS AND PROPAGANDA MOVES AND TO FRAME ACCEPTANCES, REJECTIONS, REJOINDERS, AND COUNTER-^{PROPOSALS} IS NOT EASILY COME BY.

"IT REQUIRES FAMILIARITY WITH MILITARY STRATEGY, TECHNOLOGY AND WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AS WELL AS WITH FOREIGN POLICY, WORLD POLITICS AND

SCIENCES.

"CLEARLY THIS IS WORTH THE FULL-TIME ATTENTION OF A STAFF OF HIGHLY TRAINED SPECIALISTS OF MANY DIFFERENT BACKGROUNDS; THE FREQUENT COUNSEL OF EXPERTS IN ALL PHASES OF GOVERNMENT POLICY; AND THE CONTINUOUS INTEREST OF THE HIGHEST OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT."

REVIEWING AMERICA'S POSTWAR HISTORY OF DISARMAMENT EFFORTS, THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY LACKED NEEDED ARMS CONTROL EXPERTS BUT ALSO HAS NOT EVEN SET UP FUNDAMENTAL POLICY GOALS.

"ON THE CONTRARY," IT SAID, "THE RECORD INDICATES THAT WE HAVE GONE INTO EACH SUCCESSIVE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WITH POSITIONS HASTILY AND OFTEN SUPERFICIALLY PREPARED."

THE COMMITTEE'S CRITICISM INCLUDED THE U.S. APPROACH TO THE CURRENT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA. IT PORTRAYED THE U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE, FREDRICK M. EATON, AS A BRILLIANT PRIVATE LAWYER BUT NONE-THELESS A MAN "WHO HAS NEVER BEFORE DEALT WITH DISARMAMENT AND WHO NEVER PREVIOUSLY WORKED IN ANY OF THE GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CONCERNED."

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A32

(220)

BY PRESTON GROVER

OSIPOVICH, WHITE RUSSIA, JUNE 25 (AP)--FOR THE BENEFIT OF A GROUP OF VISITING REPORTERS, THE SOVIET UNION GAVE A DEMONSTRATION OF DEMOBILIZATION HERE YESTERDAY. IT TURNED MORE THAN 1,000 MEN FREE TO GO HOME TO MOTHER, TO FACTORIES, AND TO WORK IN THE VIRGIN LANDS.

DESPITE CERTAIN RESERVATIONS IN THE MINDS OF WESTERNERS--OFFICERS REFUSED TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS--IT WAS AN IMPRESSIVE CEREMONY. THE SOLDIERS WERE OBVIOUSLY GLAD TO LEAVE.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE TOLD THEY WERE TO SEE A DIVISION DEMOBILIZED. THEY SAW A REGIMENT DEMOBILIZED--ABOUT 1,300 OFFICERS AND MEN.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT OTHER DIVISION MEMBERS WERE SHIPPED HOME FROM OTHER PLACES ALTHOUGH NORMALLY DIVISIONS ARE KEPT IN ONE PLACE.

THE UNIT DEMOBILIZED WAS A HEAVY TANK OUTFIT AND THE MEN CLEARLY WERE IN GOOD CONDITION. SOME HAD ABOUT FILLED OUT THEIR TWO-YEAR DRAFT TERM. OTHERS HAD IT CUT IN HALF BY THE SUDDEN REDUCTION IN THE ARMED FORCES ORDERED LAST JANUARY BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

AT THAT TIME KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) THE SOVIET UNION WAS CUTTING ITS TROOP STRENGTH WITHIN A YEAR OR TWO FROM 3,623,000 MEN TO 2,423,000 MEN, A DROP OF 1,200,000, AND WOULD RELY FOR ITS ARMED POWER UPON AN AWESOME ARRAY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ROCKETRY. RUSSIA HAD A WARTIME HIGH OF 11 MILLION MEN IN ARMS. THE CUT, IF CARRIED THROUGH, WOULD STILL LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION WITH A MILITARY MIGHT AT LEAST EQUAL TO THAT OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

THE SHIFT IN EMPHASIS FROM MANPOWER TO ULTRA-MODERN WEAPONS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, WOULD SAVE THE SOVIET UNION MONEY "FOR THE GROWTH OF OUR ECONOMY AND FOR THE MATERIAL WELLBEING OF OUR POPULATION."

THE TOWN OF OISPOVICH IS ABOUT 500 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MOSCOW NEAR THE CITY OF MINSK. IT IS IN THE CENTER OF ROLLING COUNTRY WHICH HAS SEEN WAVE AFTER WAVE OF INVADERS FROM THE WEST, BOTH GERMAN AND FRENCH.

THE CAMP WHERE THE DEMOBILIZATION TOOK PLACE, WITH ITS HEAVY TANK EQUIPMENT, IS IN THE CENTER OF THE LINE OF ANY EASTBOUND ATTACK.

THE DISBANDED UNIT WAS THE 5TH HEAVY ARMORED WHICH WAS FORMED AUGUST, 1941 IN THE TADZHIKISTAN CAUCASUS TWO MONTHS AFTER THE GERMANS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK AGAINST RUSSIA. IT HAD ITS FIRST BATTLES WITH THE GERMANS WHO PENETRATED INTO THE CAUCASUS AND CONTINUED FIGHTING UNTIL THE FINAL NAZI COLLAPSE.

FOR THE DISMISSAL CEREMONY THE MEN WERE LINED UP IN 20 GROUPS 10 RANKS DEEP. COL. IVAN VILLICHKO, COMMANDING OFFICER, ADDRESSED THEM

FROM A PLATFORM ON THE EDGE OF THE PARADEGROUND.

HE URGED THE SOLDIERS TO BECOME HEROES OF SOVIET LABOR.

"THE UNITED STATES WRECKED THE (PARIS) SUMMIT CONFERENCE, INCREASED MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS AND NOW ARE INTERESTED IN BLOCKING PROGRESS AT THE GENEVA (DISARMAMENT) CONFERENCE," HE SAID. "IF THEY TRY TO INTERFERE IN THE SOCIAL LIFE OF OUR COUNTRY THEN YOU WILL COME BACK TO FIGHT FOR YOUR COUNTRY. YOUR DISMISSAL DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE FIGHTING READINESS OF OUR COUNTRY IS BEING DISMISSED."

NEWSMEN QUESTIONED OFFICERS AND MEN TO LEARN HOW MANY HAD BEEN SELECTED OR VOLUNTEERED TO WORK VIRGIN LANDS. BUT THE SOLDIERS EXHIBITED THE SAME DISTRUSTFULLNESS OF FOREIGNERS WHICH IS EVIDENT IN MANY PLACES IN RUSSIA. TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, LATER SAID 500. INDOCTRINATED WITH PRECISELY WHAT THEY CAN READ DAILY IN THE SOVIET PRESS AND NOTHING ELSE, THE DEMOBILIZED SOLDIER HAS UNANIMITY OF VIEW AND SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE.

WHEN COL. IBRIHIM AISIM, DIVISION POLITICAL OFFICER, GAVE A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE HE REFUSED TO SAY HOW MANY MEN WERE DISMISSED AND MADE IT PLAIN HE CONSIDERED THIS QUERY AN ESPIONAGE TYPE QUESTION, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE MAKEUP OF SOVIET DIVISIONS IS INFORMATION HANDED OUT BY SOVIET LEADERS TO ALL MILITARY ATTACHES.

THE 5TH HEAVY ARMORED IS A CRACK DIVISION AND RELATIVELY FEW OF ITS OFFICERS ARE GOING TO JOIN THE 250,000 KHRUSHCHEV SAID WOULD BE DEMOBILIZED IN THE ARMED FORCES CUT.

FOR BOTH THE TOWNSPEOPLE AND THE DIVISION WHICH HAD BEEN LIVING NEAR THE TOWN PERHAPS 10 YEARS, IT WAS A MOVING CEREMONY. ABOUT 10 SOLDIERS HAD MARRIED TOWN GIRLS. YOUNG GIRLS AND WOMEN GAVE EACH DEPARTING SOLDIER A BOUQUET.

AN OFFICER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE TOWNSPEOPLE WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE THE DIVISION GO.

"SOME ARE VERY SORRY, SOME SORRY, SOME DELIGHTED," HE REPLIED.

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A94WA

(420) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-A SENATE-HOUSE COMPROMISE GROUP TENTATIVELY AGREED TODAY ON A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE IN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FUNDS TO SPEED MODERNIZATION OF ARMY COMBAT EQUIPMENT.

DROPPED WAS A 40-MILLION-DOLLAR ITEM VOTED BY THE SENATE TO EXPAND THE FIGHTING MANPOWER OF THE MARINE CORPS.

"WE REACHED NO OTHER MAJOR AGREEMENTS," SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-NM) TOLD A REPORTER AFTER THE CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS. "WE MEET AGAIN TUESDAY."

CHAVEZ HEADS SENATORS WHO ARE NEGOTIATING WITH HOUSE MEMBERS IN AN EFFORT TO ADJUST DIFFERENCES IN THE 40 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR ANNUAL DEFENSE MONEY BILL. THEY HELD TWO LONG SESSIONS TODAY.

THE EXTRA ARMY FUNDS WILL GO FOR NEW RIFLES, MODERN TANKS AND TROOP CARRIERS, SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND SIMILAR MILITARY HARDWARE. THEY ARE ON TOP OF \$1,337,000,000 ASKED FOR THIS PURPOSE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS BUDGET.

THE HOUSE HAD ADDED SOME 37 MILLION TO SPEED MODERNIZATION AND THE SENATE UPPED THIS TO 252 MILLION. THE COMPROMISE WOULD CUT THE FIGURE BACK TO AN EVEN 200 MILLION.

OTHER CONFEREES SAID THE GROUP REACHED NO AGREEMENT ON MILLIONS ADDED BY THE SENATE TO BUILD A NEW CARRIER FOR THE NAVY AND PRODUCE BOMARC ANTIACRAFT MISSILES FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THE 40 MILLION EXTRA TO EXPAND THE MARINE CORPS TO 200,000 MEN AND OFFICERS, OR 25,000 ABOVE PRESENT STRENGTH, HAD BEEN INSERTED BY A VOICE VOTE ON THE SENATE FLOOR.

SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), AIDED BY SEN. JOSEPH S. CLARK (D-PA), WON ACCEPTANCE OF THE EXTRA MARINE FUNDS ON THE THEORY THAT SMALL PROBING OPERATIONS BY COMMUNIST FORCES ARE MORE LIKELY THAN LARGE WARS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

30.24-12303

IN THE PAST THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS REFUSED TO SPEND EXTRA FUNDS VOTED BY THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED CONGRESS FOR STRENGTHENING THE MARINES.

SOME 50 DIFFERENT ITEMS REMAIN IN DISPUTE, CONFEREES DISCLOSED, INCLUDING SEVERAL MAJOR CONTROVERSIES.

CHIEF OF THESE WAS 293 MILLION TO CONSTRUCT ANOTHER LARGE ATTACK AIRCRAFT CARRIER. IT WOULD REPLACE OLDER FLATTOPS IN USE SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE HOUSE REJECTED THE PENTAGON'S REQUEST FOR THIS BIG CARRIER AND INSTEAD ADDED MILLIONS TO STEP THE NAVY'S ANTISUBMARINE FORCES.

THE SENATE ACCEPTED MOST OF THESE HOUSE ADDITIONS BUT PROMISED A LONG FIGHT IN BEHALF OF THE CARRIER.

ANOTHER SHARP CONTROVERSY INVOLVES 294 MILLION THE SENATE APPROVED TO PRODUCE BOMARC ANTIACRAFT MISSILES AND 75 MILLION TO COMPLETE TWO PACIFIC NORTHWEST BASES FOR THEM.

THE HOUSE TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON THE BOMARC FUNDS AND INSTEAD APPROVED 215 MILLION TO BUY JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES.

OTHER SENATE INCREASES OVER THE HOUSE INCLUDED 285 MILLION TO SPEED DEVELOPMENT OF THE B70 HYPERSONIC JET AIRCRAFT WEAPONS SYSTEM, AND SOME 54 MILLION TO HASTEN DEVELOPMENT OF A RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE TO REPLACE THE HIGH-FLYING U2 PLANES EXPOSED BY THE SOVIET.

THE DEFENSE BILL INVOLVES ABOUT HALF-OF-ALL FEDERAL SPENDING FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGINS JULY 1. IT IS ONE OF THE MAJOR ITEMS CONGRESS MUST COMPLETE BEFORE QUITTING FOR THE NATIONAL POLITICAL CONVENTIONS.

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B85WX Q

(200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, RET., BELIEVES MILITARY AID BY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE LIMITED TO WHAT HE CALLS "EFFECTIVE" MILITARY ALLIES LIKE TURKEY, WEST GERMANY AND SPAIN.

WILLOUGHBY, A FORMER CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE FOR GEN. DOUGLAS

MACARTHUR IN A STATEMENT TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY SAID:

"ARE 150 MILLION AMERICANS PERPETUALLY REQUIRED TO DEFEND 240 MILLION EUROPEANS? WILLOUGHBY APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN COALITION OF PATRIOTIC SOCIETIES. (CAP A,C,P, .)

HE RECOMMENDED THAT WEST EUROPE RECRUIT REFUGEES AND EXPELLEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN INTO INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES TO BOLSTER THE "NATO SHIELD" WHICH HE SAID IS WEAKENING ALONG THE CRUCIAL FRONT.

WILLOUGHBY ALSO SUGGESTED THE ALLIES OFFER RUSSIA A CONDITIONAL, MUTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM BERLIN AND ALL OF EAST GERMANY.

UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, THE BERLIN GARRISON WOULD BE REPLACED BY WEST GERMAN TROOPS WITH GUARANTEED ACCESS ROUTES FOR SUPPLIES.

"THUS GERMANS WILL CONFRONT EACH OTHER IN THE BERLIN TINDER-BOX AND POSSIBLY DEVELOP ADMINISTRATIVE AND SOCIAL ADJUSTMENTS OF THEIR REGIME.

"THIS PROPOSAL," HE SAID, "WILL FORCE RUSSIA'S HAND IN A TEST OF EVACUATING 22 RUSSIAN DIVISIONS FROM EAST GERMANY TO POLAND."

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A151 (220)

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT TODAY DENIED REPORTS QUOTING A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL AS HAVING SAID ARGENTINA MIGHT ACCEPT ISRAEL'S APOLOGIES AS ADEQUATE REPARATION IN THE ADOLF EICHMANN CASE.

EICHMANN, FORMER NAZI SS COLONEL, WAS SEIZED IN ARGENTINA LAST MONTH AND TAKEN SECRETLY TO ISRAEL TO STAND TRIAL ON CHARGES OF MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATHS OF SIX MILLION JEWS.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST THURSDAY ADOPTED AN ARGENTINE RESOLUTION CRITICIZING THE SECRET TRANSFER FROM BUENOS AIRES TO ISRAEL AND CALLED ON ISRAEL TO "MAKE APPROPRIATE REPARATION" FOR A VIOLATION OF ARGENTINE SOVEREIGNTY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SAID THEY CONSIDERED THAT REPARATION ALREADY HAD BEEN MADE TO ARGENTINA WITH AN ISRAELI APOLOGY AND ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION.

FOLLOWING THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ARGENTINE FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY MIGUEL ANGEL CENTENO HAD BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT "MIGHT" CONSIDER AN APOLOGY FROM ISRAEL SUFFICIENT REPARATION. THE ARGENTINE NEWS AGENCY SAPORITI DISTRIBUTED STATEMENTS MADE BY CENTENO AT THAT TIME.

CENTENO WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TONIGHT BUT AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY HIS OFFICE SAID:

"IN VIEW OF REPORTS CIRCULATING ABROAD, THE UNDERSECRETARY OF WORSHIP AND ACTING UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, DR. CENTENO, DENIES THOSE (REPORTS) BEING ATTRIBUTED TO HIM AS HAVING SAID THAT THE PRESENTATION OF APOLOGIES BY ISRAEL WOULD BE ADEQUATE REPARATION IN THE CASE RECENTLY TAKEN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL."

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A3

(300) AMS BUDGET
EUROPEAN
BY GODFREY ANDERSON

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, JUNE 25 (AP)-PROPOSALS FOR FUSING EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET, COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY AND THE EURATOM NUCLEAR POOL WILL COME BEFORE A MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT OPENING HERE MONDAY.

MEMBERSHIP IN THE THREE INSTITUTIONS IS THE SAME--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--AND THEIR MINISTERS MEET IN COUNCIL TO PLAN JOINT POLICY.

THE 142-MAN PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY EXERCISES CONTROL OVER ALL THREE INSTITUTIONS AND THEY SHARE A COURT OF JUSTICE TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES.

BUT THE OFFICIALS AND EXPERTS WHO RUN THEM MAINTAIN SEPARATE HEADQUARTERS--BOTH THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM IN BRUSSELS, THE COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY IN LUXEMBOURG.

EACH OF THE EXECUTIVES IS INDEPENDENT OF THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. IT TAKES DECISIONS BY MAJORITY VOTE.

SINCE THE AIM OF ALL THREE IS TO TRANSFORM THE SIX NATIONS PROGRESSIVELY INTO A SINGLE ECONOMIC UNIT, THEIR TOP OFFICIALS MEET EACH MONTH TO DISCUSS COMMON PROBLEMS. THEY SHARE STATISTICAL, LEGAL AND INFORMATION SERVICES, BUT OTHERWISE HAVE SEPARATE STRUCTURES.

ETIENNE HIRSCH, THE PARIS-BORN ENGINEER WHO HEADS EURATOM, WANTS FULL FUSION.

DR. WALTER HALLSTEIN, GERMAN PRESIDENT OF THE COMMON MARKET COMMISSION, IS ALSO BELIEVED TO FAVOR IT.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL HEAR TWO REPORTS FROM ITS PRESIDENT, HANS FURLER OF WEST GERMANY.

THE FIRST DEALS WITH PREPARATORY WORK FOR THE EURAFRICAN INTER-PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE TO BE HELD NEXT YEAR.

THE SECOND RAISES AGAIN THE LONG DEBATED ISSUE OF WHERE THE NEW EUROPE SHOULD FIX ITS CAPITAL. BRUSSELS, LUXEMBOURG, STRASBOURG

PARIS AND OTHER CITIES HAVE BEEN MENTIONED IN THE PAST AND SUBSEQUENTLY DISCARDED FOR VARIOUS REASONS.

THE OPENING SESSION WILL BE DEVOTED MAINLY TO DEBATE OF A REPORT ON COAL AND STEEL MARKET QUESTIONS PRESENTED BY ALAIN POHER, FRENCH CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRAT. THE REPORT CENTERS ON A CURRENT COAL CRISIS DUE TO OVER-PRODUCTION IN THE EUROPEAN PITS.

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A56 (120)

PRZEMSYL, POLAND, JUNE 25 (AP)-A DISTRICT COURT TODAY SENTENCED TO DEATH THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 6,000 UKRAINIAN GUERRILLAS WHO FOUGHT THE RUSSIAN AND POLISH ARMIES IN SOUTHEASTERN POLAND FROM 1944-47.

MAJ. JAN K. SZPONTAK, 41, WAS CONDEMNED TO HANG BY THE RZESZOW DISTRICT COURT AFTER A TWO-WEEK TRIAL DURING WHICH MANY OF HIS FORMER COMRADES-IN-ARMS TESTIFIED AGAINST HIM.

THE FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE POLISH DIVISIONS OF THE UKRAINIAN INSURGENT ARMY (UPA), SZPONTAK WAS ARRESTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1958 AND EXTRADITED TO POLAND LAST YEAR.

THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM INCLUDED COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II, THE MASSACRE OF HUNDREDS OF CIVILIANS AND THE DESTRUCTION OF SEVERAL VILLAGES IN THIS AREA.

JS555AED

0961

B111NA (Q)

M170

HAMMOND, IND., JUNE 25 (AP)-THREE FORMER GARY STEELWORKERS FACE AUGUST TRIALS FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN THEIR FEBRUARY 1958 REFUSALS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR ALLEGED COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES.

ANOTHER FORMER STEELWORKER WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE PROBE, EDWARD YELLIN, 33, HAS FILED NOTICE HE WILL APPEAL HIS ONE-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS IN CHICAGO. YELLIN IS NOW A GRADUATE STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER M. SWYGERT YESTERDAY SET AUG. 8 FOR THE TRIAL OF VICTOR MALIS, 28, CROWN POINT, IND. HE IS CHARGED WITH SEVEN COUNTS OF CONTEMPT. ROBERT LEHRER, 34, FORMERLY OF GARY AND NOW AN ARAPAHOE COUNTY, COLORADO, SCHOOL TEACHER, FACES AN AUG. 9 TRIAL, ALSO ON SEVEN COUNTS. AND ALFRED J. SAMTER, 38, GARY, WILL BE TRIED AUG. 10 ON SEVEN CONTEMPT CITATIONS.

ALL ARE FORMER WORKERS AT U.S. STEEL'S GARY WORKS. THEY WILL BE TRIED IN JUDGE SWYGERT'S U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN HAMMOND.

THEY WERE CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING ITS PROBE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO STEEL MILLS BY HAVING WELL-EDUCATED PERSONS TAKE MENIAL JOBS.

HI-WH-MM946PES

0961

A178FX TRUMAN (300)

BY AUSTIN SCOTT

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 25 (AP)-NEW STATES SUCH AS THOSE EVOLVING IN AFRICA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND "WOULD DEFINITELY STRENGTHEN THE U.N." FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN SAID TODAY.

"I THINK EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD SHOULD BELONG TO THE UNITED NATIONS," SAID TRUMAN AT A NEW CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION HE ARRIVED HERE TO TAKE PART IN MARKING THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW OF THE U.N.'S FOUNDING.

DOES THIS INCLUDE RED CHINA? A REPORTER ASKED.

"I'M TALKING ONLY ABOUT NATIONS WE RECOGNIZE," SAID TRUMAN. THE U.N. "HAS DONE AS GOOD A JOB AS POSSIBLE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES," TRUMAN SAID.

"IT'S DOING VERY WELL. DON'T BE IN ANY HURRY ABOUT THE U.N. IT WILL EVENTUALLY WORK. IT TOOK US (THE UNITED STATES) 80 YEARS TO DECIDE WE WANTED TO MAKE THE CONSTITUTION WORK, AND ANOTHER FOUR YEARS TO GET

30.24- 12305

STARTED TRYING.

TRUMAN HELPED GET THE U.N. UNDER WAY 15 YEARS AGO, AND SPOKE HERE ON ITS TENTH ANNIVERSARY. TOMORROW NIGHT HE WILL BE A FEATURED SPEAKER AT THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY.

TRUMAN STEERED CLEAR OF FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES IN THE HALF-HOUR

QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION. "I MAKE IT A RULE," HE SAID, "NEVER TO COMMENT ON FOREIGN POLICY UNLESS IT'S HELPFUL."

"THE REASON FOR THAT," HE CONTINUED, "IS THAT NO ONE CAN MAKE FOREIGN POLICY BUT THE PRESIDENT."

"I'M NOT GOING TO DROP (SEN. STURART) SYMINGTON," TRUMAN DECLARED AS HE SWITCHED TO PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION CANDIDATES. "I DON'T GO BACK ON MY FRIENDS IN THE MIDDLE OF A WAR. I'M SURE SYMINGTON WILL BE ON THE TICKET."

"I PICKED SYMINGTON BECAUSE HE'S FROM MISSOURI AND A DEMOCRAT. HE'S DONE SOME WORK FOR ME AND DID A VERY GOOD JOB, AND I THINK HE'D MADE A GOOD PRESIDENT," TRUMAN SAID.

"I DON'T THINK (SEN. JOHN) KENNEDY WILL HAVE ENOUGH FOR A FIRST BALLOT NOMINATION."

"THE MAIN CAMPAIGN ISSUES WILL BE THE DOMESTIC ONES," TRUMAN SAID. FOREIGN POLICY SHOULD NOT BE AN ISSUE, BUT IT WILL BE."

MA&S949PPD NM

THINK. SO I JUST STEPPED OUT OF THE PLANE AND IT WAS ALL OVER IN A FEW MINUTES.

HE IS ONE OF THE FEW -- IF NOT THE ONLY ONE -- OF THE ORIGINAL PARACHUTE PLATOON WHO STILL IS JUMPING.

"I'VE GOT NO PLANS TO QUIT NOW," HE SAID. "IT'S FUN."

NZ1033PCD NM

A158LX

(300)

FT. CAMPBELL, KY., JUNE 25 (AP)-THE MAN AHEAD OF BILL KING WALKED TO THE DOOR OF THE PLANE, LOOKED OUT, AND FAINTED.

KING TOOK HIS PLACE IN LINE AND LEAPED, BECOMING THE FIRST ENLISTED PARATROOPER TO MAKE A JUMP FOR THE U. S. ARMY. THE YEAR: 1940. 0961

THE SERGEANT PARACHUTED AGAIN TODAY AS AMERICA'S WINGED FIGHTERS CELEBRATED THEIR 20TH BIRTHDAY.

THIS WAS KING'S 351ST JUMP AND HE HAD COMPANY -- M. SGT. PAUL HUFF, THE FIRST PARATROOPER TO WIN THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

BOTH WORE OLD STYLE UNIFORMS: SATEEN-FINISH COVERALLS, ANKLE STRAP BOOTS, AND A FOOTBALL-TYPE HELMET, ALL BROUGHT OUT OF RETIREMENT FOR THE OCCASION.

"IF THEY WERE ALL AS EASY AS THIS ONE," KING SAID LATER, "I FEEL LIKE I COULD GO ANOTHER 20 YEARS. I CAN REMEMBER SOME THAT WEREN'T SO GOOD -- NORMANDY, FOR ONE."

HUFF NODDED IN AGREEMENT. "A PARACHUTE JUMP IS NOTHING WHEN YOU ARE LANDING ON A DROP ZONE WHERE ONLY FRIENDS ARE WAITING FOR YOU. IT'S A DIFFERENT MATTER WHEN YOU KNOW THAT EVERYBODY ON THE DROP ZONE IS TRYING TO KILL YOU."

HUFF HAS FORGOTTEN HOW MANY JUMPS HE HAS MADE.

KING, WHO VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE WITH THE ORIGINAL PARACHUTE TEST PLATOON AT FT. BENNING, GA., MADE TWO JUMPS WITH THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION IN EUROPE AND WAS WOUNDED BOTH TIMES. HE ALSO SAW SERVICE DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

HUFF, THE FIRST SOLDIER FROM TENNESSEE TO WIN THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN WORLD WAR II, WAS DECORATED FOR BRAVERY AT ANZIO, ITALY, IN FEBRUARY 1944.

THE CLEVELAND, TENN., TROOPER WIPE OUT A GERMAN MACHUNEGUN NEST. HE THEN TURNED THE GUN ON OTHER EMPLACEMENTS WITH THE RESULT THAT 125 GERMANS FLED, 27 WERE KILLED AND 21 WERE CAPTURED.

KING, NOW 43, WAS BORN IN DUNLAP, TENN., DREW UP IN BRIDGEPORT, ALA., THEN JOINED THE ARMY.

HE GAVE UP HIS CORPORAL'S STRIPES TO JOIN THE PARATROOPERS IN 1940 "BUT IT WAS WORTH IT."

AFTER WEEKS OF TRAINING, THE MEN WERE READY TO JUMP. THEY DREW NUMBERS FROM A HAT TO DETERMINE THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY WOULD LEAVE. KING DREW THE SECOND SPOT.

AFTER THE FIRST MAN FAINTED, SAID KING. "I DIDN'T HAVE MUCH TIME TO